

AFRICAN COUNCIL FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION QUALITY ASSURANCE AND ACCREDITATION AGENCY (ACDE QAAA) TOOLS AND INSTRUMENTS FOR EVALUATION OF QUALITY IN OPEN AND DISTANCE LEARNING INCLUDING E-LEARNING IN AFRICAN HIGHER EDUCATION

STANDARDS AND PEROMANCE INDICATORS FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DISTANCE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AND PROGRAMMES

PREFACE

Distance and online education has a critical role in accelerating Africa's socio-economic development. But Open and distance Learning (ODL) in higher education in Africa is faced with two major challenges of diverse system and practices that need convergence of understanding as well as the effective and efficient management of access, quality and cost.

The African Council for Distance Education (ACDE), a continental educational organisation committed to expanding access to quality education through ODL and e-learning, in partly responding to these challenges, established a Quality and Accreditation Agency to develop and enforce a regulatory quality assurance (QA) framework for distance and on-line education in Africa.

The Quality Assurance and Accreditation Agency (QAAA) in implementing its mandate saw no need in reinventing the wheel and therefore critically examined existing QA Toolkits for internalization, contextualisation and adoption for the purpose of promoting continuous self-improvement and building a culture of quality in higher ODL Institutions in Africa at two workshops attended by ODL experts from Africa, Asia and Europe. After examining available tools (COLRIM, CHEQC, INQAAHE, South African QA Instrument, UNESCO-COL-DEMP, the consensus was to adopt the UNESCO-COL-DEMP-(Asian Distance Education modernisation Project) QA Toolkit for Distance Higher Education Institutions and programmes. This decision was informed by many considerations namely:

i

i. The criteria, standards, indicators and performance measure reflect current global practices for QA in ODL.

- ii. The Toolkit aims at developing capacity for institutional self-improvement and building a culture of quality.
- iii. The framework is flexible to accommodate individual ODL higher education institutional provision in contextually specific environments and covers the full range of distance delivery methods from print to online learning.
- iv. The Toolkit is designed in a way that it can be contextualized.
- v. The Toolkit is appropriate for the use by both new and old institutions.
- vi. The criteria are based on the common core processes of higher education institutions and the scope covered by the criteria is well defined.
- vii. The Toolkit has undergone several revisions with input from international experts.

The ACDE-QAAA Toolkit is in three parts namely Criteria for Institutional audit, Criteria for programme accreditation and a glossary. This ACDE-QAAA Toolkit identified eleven (11) and nine (9) criteria which reflect the essential features/elements of distance Higher Education Institutions and Programmes respectively. The criteria were expanded into specific criteria standards/statements that represent good practices in a specific domain for Institutional audit programme accreditation respectively. Performance indicators were then developed for each criterion as tools or instruments that can be evaluated. To facilitate their use for evaluation, sources of evidence and performance measures on a five-point scale were identified for each performance indicator from 0-Fails to meet criterion, 1- Unsatisfactory, 2-Marginal, 3-Good to 4- Excellent. In all, the Toolkit contains 127Criteria Statements and 410Performance Indicators for institutional audit as well as 110 Criteria Statement and 338 Performance Indicators for programme accreditation respectively.

ii

A proper and systematic use of this Toolkit will provide a comprehensive tool for selfassessment as it will measure the Institution's strengths and weaknesses against key ODL practices and processes. The willingness of the leadership of Institutions to address indentified area(s) of weaknesses is essential for the envisaged continuous quality enhancement of the Institution and its Programmes.

The Toolkit has been presented to ODL stakeholders in the different regions of the African continent for input, buy-in, ratification, ownership and legitimacy as well as to an international Group for input and critical benchmarking against international QA practices.

Prof. I. F. Adu, fas Director, ACDE-QAAA

iii

PART 1

Quality Evaluation Toolkit for Institutional Reviews/Audit

In

Distance Higher Education Institutions

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CRITERION 1	VISION, MISSION AND PLANNING 1
CRITERION 2	ORGANIZATIONAL MANAGEMENT, CULTURE AND LEADERSHIP 14
CRITERION 3	THE LEARNERS 33
CRITERION 4	HUMAN RESOURCE AND DEVELOPMENT 39
CRITERION 5	PROGRAMME DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT 46
CRITERION 6	COURSE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT 58
CRITERION 7	LEARNER SUPPORT AND PROGRESSION 69

CRITERION 8	LEARNER ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION 82
CRITERION 9	LEARNING INFRASTRUCTURE AND RESOURCES 93
CRITERION 10	RESEARCH, PUBLICATION AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES 103
CRITERION 11	COLLABORATION AND PARTNERSHIP 109

Criterion 1 - VISION, MISSION AND PLANNING

Scope

- The institution determines its own vision, mission and objectives that reflect its academic commitments and the needs of society. The institution should be responsible for ensuring value systems in all its constituents.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
1.1 The institution has a stated vision and mission that is supported by specific and clearly defined goals and objectives within the context of national development priorities and the	1.1.1 The vision and mission are relevant to national development priorities.	The vision and mission statements; Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook of the institution; governing board/academic board meeting minutes; planning policy, framework; involvement of staff in the university plans.	O. Fails to meet criterion O. Unsatisfactory O. Marginal O. Good O. Cool O. C	
latest international trends in education.	1.1.2 The vision and mission reflect the latest international trends in education	The vision and mission statements; Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook of the institution; governing board/academic board meeting minutes; planning policy, framework; involvement of staff in the university plans.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.1.3 The vision and mission are made known to all stakeholders.	Handbook, brochures; other advocacy materials of the institution; circulation to all stakeholders through minutes, website, materials etc., interaction with staff, students and other stakeholders.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.1.4 The specific goals and objectives are clearly defined and relevant to the institutional context.	Handbook; Corporate/Strategic Plan; brochures; programme information documents; website	0 1 2 3 4	

C	Criteria Standards	Р	erformance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
1.2	The mission statement and objectives are regularly reviewed by the institution.	1.2.1	The institution has a process in place for obtaining feedback from stakeholders.	Feedback forms; documented feedback information; database; interaction with stakeholders, data on workshops, minutes of various committees dealing with feedback processes.	0 1 2 3 4	
		1.2.2	The feedback is systematically analysed and made available to the senior institutional decision makers to make the necessary revisions to the objectives and plans of the institution.	Feedback forms, documented feedback information, interaction with stakeholders, data on workshops, minutes of meetings of various committees dealing with feedback processes.	0 1 2 3 4	
		1.2.3	The senior management reviews the activities of the institution and their appropriateness and assesses their alignment with the needs of the stakeholders and the institution's mission and objectives. It makes necessary changes wherever appropriate.	Agenda and minutes of management meetings; details of review meetings of management with staff; appraisal data forms; incidences of changes made; interaction with staff, students and other stakeholders.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.3	Policy statements and action plans to fulfill the stated mission are formulated for all operations and	1.3.1	The institution has a Strategic Plan in place which provides a basis for all key activities of the institution.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; year planner; schedule of activities; minutes of statutory boards/committees; interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

C	Criteria Standards	Pe	erformance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
	incorporated into the institutional Strategic Plan.	1.3.2	The institution has a Strategic Plan which is appropriately aligned to the institutional vision and mission.	Strategic Plan/Corporate Plan, mission and vision documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
		1.3.3	The use of e-learning option is adequately reflected in the vision and statements of the institution	Vision and mission documents, handbook of the institution, policy documents	0 1 2 3 4	
1.4	Policy and planning are supported by systematic institutional research	1.4.1	The institution assigns responsibility for conducting systematic research and evaluation of its performance and for communicating the results to senior management and key stakeholders.	Feedback forms and data; market surveys and data; minutes of policy planning units/committees, interaction with staff and employers.	0 1 2 3 4	
		1.4.2	The policies of the institution are based on and regularly reviewed in the light of the institutional research data.	Feedback from stakeholders; market surveys; institutional research; interaction with staff and students; policy development meeting minutes; policy documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.5	To achieve its stated objectives, the institution has systematic and transparent procedures for planning and	1.5.1	The planning process is clearly defined, fair and open to relevant stakeholders.	MIS, website, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

C	Criteria Standards	P	erformance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
	development.	1.5.2	The institution ensures that the stakeholders are aware of the institution's objectives and of the role they are expected to play in achieving them.	Feedback documents; induction and orientation workshop data; advocacy material including prospectus and brochures.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.6	Relevant stakeholder groups are represented in the policy formulation process to encourage ownership and to facilitate feedback	1.6.1	The institution ensures wide consultation with stakeholders in decision making .	Composition of institution committees and minutes of the meetings; interactions with staff; interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	and openness.	1.6.2	The institution adopts a participatory approach through a process of regular and continuous feedback loops with its stakeholders.	Data/information on feedback; regularity of feedback; agenda and minutes of policy development committees.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.7	Implementation plans of the institution are documented and effectively communicated to the relevant party.	1.7.1	Responsibility for implementation and operationalisation of institutional plans is clearly documented, defined and communicated to the relevant staff.	Operational plans of the institution; year planner, academic schedules, programme information package; internal delegation of powers, specified and communicated roles and responsibilities.	0 1 2 3 4	

C	Criteria Standards	Р	erformance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
		1.7.2	The institution has strategies for the choice of communication and interactivity structures for its learners	Documents specifying the roles and responsibilities of staff; documents pertaining to appointments and transfers and responsible authorities; policy manual; interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		1.7.3	Staff are briefed on the relevant plans and on their role in the implementation processes.	Strategic / coporate plan document	0 1 2 3 4	
1.8	There are monitoring procedures to ensure that the policies and plans of the institution are implemented, evaluated and	1.8.1	Internal mechanisms for monitoring and evaluating the implementation of the stated policies and plans are in place.	Strategic/Corporate Plan; year planner; annual report; minutes of executive and academic boards, planning and implementation policy, institutional monitoring and evaluation reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
	improved from time to time	1.8.2	The various data and information obtained through monitoring and evaluation are considered and reviewed by the senior management to initiate necessary improvements.	Strategic/Corporate Plan; year planner; annual report; minutes of executive and academic boards, planning/implementation policy, institutional practices. management committee meetings, minutes and agenda	0 1 2 3 4	
1.9	The institution demonstrates its drive to develop itself into a Centre of Excellence and to maintain nationally	1.9.1	The institutional plans and policies reflect national and international concerns.	Institutional plan; policy documents, interaction with management and senior staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
and internationally comparable and acceptable standards.	1.9.2 The institutional plans and policies are continuously updated to meet national and international requirements.	Institutional policy and plan documents; feedback documents; review and monitoring committee agenda and minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.9.3 The institution ensures quality and cost effective access to learners.	Institutional policy and plan documents; feedback documents; review and monitoring committee agenda and minutes and financial allocation documents; minutes of finance committee; interaction with staff and students, quality assurance plans; university equity plans.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.10 The institution's commitment to learners is documented and made available to all stakeholders.	1.10.1 The institution has clearly stated and documented procedures / processes reflecting its commitment to its learners.	Institution handbooks, prospectus, brochures, information package to students, website, advertisements, procedures documents, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.10.2 The institution has clearly stated and documented processes for evaluating its achievements in terms of commitment to its learners.	Institution handbooks, prospectus, brochures, information package to students, website, advertisements, procedures documents and interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.10.3 The institution disseminates factual information on its commitment to learners.	Management Information System, website, circulars; special communication documents, minutes of meetings, evidence of circulation; interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
1.11 There are effective and appropriate appeal mechanisms for all constituents of the institution.	1.11.1 The institution has transparent and timely mechanisms to address and ensures timely, grievances.	Agenda and minutes of relevant committee that addresses redress issues; interaction with staff and students; efficiency of reporting and consequential action	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.11.2 The details of the redress policies and procedures are readily accessible to all staff and learners.	Policy documents, prospectus, handbook, brochures, information package, bylaws, rules and regulations	0 1 2 3 4	
1.12 The institution's commitment to inclusiveness is reflected in its admission and recruitment policies	1.12.1 The institution publishes its policies on the admission and recruitment of studentsand staff	Prospectus, student and mission details, recruitment policy, advertisement and media of advertisement, market surveys, institutional research data, student profile, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	
and learner profiles.	1.12.2 The admission process is transparent and is made available for scrutiny by relevant stakeholders.	Prospectus, handbook, website, advertisements.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.12.3. The institution makes special provision to ensure equity and access to disadvantaged groups within its target student population.	Prospectus, institutional policy document, student handbook, student profiles, admission policy, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
1.13 The institution has a stated policy on partnerships and collaborations.	1.13.1 The institution has a clearly identified policy that provides the basis for collaborative relationships and partnerships involving public – private - governmental and non-governmental agencies for the development and delivery of quality programmes.	Policy documents, Memoranda of Understandings, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.13.2 There are specified criteria for establishing collaborations and partnerships and for monitoring and evaluating their effectiveness with reference to defined performance indicators.	Policy documents, Memoranda of Understandings, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual report	0 1 2 3 4	
1.14 The institution has a clear policy on ethical practices and ensures its implementation in all its activities.	1.14.1 The institution has a defined code of conduct and ethical standards for staff,students and in all levels of its activities	Documents specifying code of conduct, ethical standards, corporate plan, minutes of relevant committees, structure, prospectus, brochures, information package.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.14.2 Management, staff and learners are made aware of the defined code of conduct and ethical standards and adhere to it.	Interaction with staff and students, minutes of management committees	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
	1.14.3 Violation of the code of conduct and ethical standards is supported by disciplinary action.	Interaction with staff and students, minutes of disciplinary committees.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.14.4 Procedures to initiate disciplinary action for violation of the code of conduct and ethical standards are well publicized and strictly adhered to.	Code of conduct, ethical standards, corporate plan, relevant committees, structures, prospectus, brochures, information package, minutes of disciplinary committees	0 1 2 3 4	
1.15 The institution has a stated policy for financial support and its management for learners.	1.15.1 There is a clear and transparent policy for the administration of financial support to learners, including scholarships, bursaries, fees and reimbursements.	Policy documents, brochure, prospectus, programme information package, financial statement, financial information systems.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.15.2 The institution monitors the implementation of the policy on financial support to students.	Expenditure statements, records of disbursements, financial information system, interaction with students and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.15.3 The institution regularly reviews the financial disbursements to students and takes necessary steps for timely disbursements.	Expenditure statements, records of disbursements, financial information system, interaction with students and administration staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.16 The institution has a stated policy with regard to quality assurance and	1.16.1 There is an integrated framework to ensure the quality of the academic and administrative	Corporate/Strategic Plan; quality framework, agenda and minutes of relevant committees, quality circles, internal quality assurance teams,	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
monitoring in all aspects of its operations.	activities of the institution.	quality assurance procedures.	00000	
·	1.16.2 There are clearly stipulated internal quality assurance processes for both administrative and academic activities.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; quality framework, agendas and minutes of relevant committees, quality circles, internal quality assurance teams, quality assurance procedures.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.16.3 Internal quality assurance mechanisms are aligned with the requirements of the relevant external quality assurance agencies.	Corporate Plan, Management Information System, website, internal circulars, Quality Assurance framework and Quality Assurance policy documents, interaction with staff and students, documents on external quality assurance agency.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.16.4 Quality assurance policies are effectively communicated to all the constituents of the institution.	Corporate Plan, Management Information System, website, internal circulars, Quality Assurance framework and Quality Assurance policy documents, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.17 There is a system for implementing and reviewing the quality assurance procedures of the institution.	1.17.1 The institution undertakes quality reviews/ audits at regular intervals and ensures the quality of all activities.	Corporate /Strategic Plan; institution plans, quality assurance committee structure and minutes of quality assurance committee meetings, interaction with staff, minutes of statutory boards, planning and implementation committee meeting minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
	1.17.2 The institution constantly monitors and reviews the effectiveness of its quality assurance procedures. The outcomes are used to improve implementation strategies.	Corporate /Strategic Plan; institution plans, quality assurance committee structure and minutes of meetings, interaction with staff, minutes of statutory boards, planning and implementation committee meeting minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.17.3 The institution provides training to its staff for effective implementation of the quality assurance procedures.	Activity schedules, training modules, review documents, minutes and agendas of QA committee and staff committees; performance appraisal forms, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.18 The primary purpose of the institutions' quality assurance policy and procedures is to achieve quality	1.18.1 Quality enhancement is identified as a goal of the quality assurance policy	Quality Assurance plan and policy	0 1 2 3 4	
enhancement	1.18.2 Specific improvement targets are identified and subjected to monitoring and review	Quality Assurance Framework	0 1 2 3 4	
1.19 The institution has a policy for the effective use of Information and Communications Technology (ICT) in support of distance education.	1.19.1 The institution has provisions at various policy levels for the planning, acquisition, deployment, maintenance and use of appropriate technologies including the latest Information and Communication Technologies.	Policy documents, Corporate Plan, budget allocation documents, technology development plans, agendas and minutes of meetings of technology infrastructure and operational committees.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comment
	1.19.2 There are procedures for monitoring the implementation of Information and Communication Technology policies.	Policy documents, Corporate Plan, budget allocation documents, technology development plans, agendas and minutes of meetings of technology infrastructure and operational committees.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.20 The institution provides timely, accurate and clear instructions regarding its credit transfer policies and practices.	1.20.1 There is an effective and accountable mechanism for the communication and dissemination of information about credit transfer policies and practices at all levels within and between Institutions.	Prospectus, policy documents on credit transfers/exemptions, corporate /strategic plan, programme documents, course material package, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.20.2 There is efficient administrative and academic support for the implementation of the institution's credit transfer policies.	Organogram, policy documents, Corporate Strategic Plan, prospectus, minutes of credit transfer/exemption committee meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.21 When the institution contracts to another agency, in part or full, the educational services of a distance learning programme, it ensures the academic quality and integrity of all	1.21.1 Quality management mechanisms are in place at the institution to ensure that the content offered by external providers is of good quality and meets the national and institutional quality criteria.	Quality Assurance Plans; Quality Assurance Committee documents; Corporate/Strategic Plan, Programme material, documented internal delegations and agency statements, documentation on staff and employees recruitment related to course development, course development, manuals and documentation on implementation.	0 1 2 3 4	
educational services offered in its name.	1.21.2 The institution has specified criteria for selecting partners and contractors and has procedures to monitor and evaluate their services.	Corporate Plan Memoranda of Understandings, minutes of relevant review meetings, Monitoring Committees and Plans, Management Committee meeting minutes	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRENGTHS AND AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT WITHIN THE CRITERIA:											
Overall Input and Ev	/aluation of Crite	rion 1:									
Strengths identified:											
Areas for improvement identified:											
Recommendations:											
Overall Evaluation for	Criterion 1										
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent							

Criterion 2 - ORGANIZATIONAL MANAGEMENT, CULTURE AND LEADERSHIP

Scope

- The organizational culture and leadership of the institution should be well resourced to deliver on the institution's vision, mission, values and mandate. The institution has clear and effective communication channels as well as efficient resource management and administration systems that enable the institution to achieve its objectives. The institution is financially sound and can make reliable educational provision. *It* should inculcate technology enabled environment that will enhance the quality of the learning experience of the learners.

Cr	iteria Standards	Perfori	mance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
2.1	The organisational structure of the institution is suitable for itsoperations as to ensure reliable educational provision and	org that rel div de sp po	he institution has an rganizational chart lat covers all elevant units, visions and epartments with pecified units and ositions appropriate or functions.	Organisation chart, Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy manuals, handbook, planning implementation policy/framework; documented internal delegation of powers, websites.	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 	
	support to learners.	en ap ad ad ted ha sp	he institution mploys sufficient, opropriately qualified dministrative, cademic and chnical staff to andle various oecialized tasks and ctivities.	Human resource plan, Corporate/Strategic Plan, staff recruitment, promotion and development policy documents; cadre provision documents.	0 1 2 3 4	

Crite	iteria Standards Performance Indicators			Sources of Evidence			M	eas	sure	•	Motivation/Comment
		2.1.3	The governance structure provides for collegial decision making and oversight of institutional activities and ensures the overall quality of the institutional provisions.	Organogram, Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy manuals, handbook, planning/ implementation policy/framework; documented internal delegations of powers and authority, websites, human resource plans, documented performance review and systems, efficiency of reporting and consequential action.	0 0		1		3	-	
(The institution has anacademic calendar that is communicated and followed meticulously.	2.2.1	The systems and processes of the institution's academic activities is planned well in advance.	Year planners, operational schedules, prospectus and brochures of academic programmes, learning and teaching plan.	0	C	-		3	=	
		2.2.2	The academic calendar is made available to both students and staff of the institution at the beginning of the academic year.	Year planners, operational schedules, prospectus and brochures of academic programmes, learning and teaching plan and interaction with students, MIS, website.	0				3		

Criteria Standards		Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence		Measure						Motivation/Comment
		2.2.3	The institution assigns responsibility for monitoring the effective implementation of the calendar and for proposing mid-term corrections where required.	Committee structure and composition, terms of reference, agenda and minutes, interaction with staff and students. Learner feedback.	0	(1	2	0		4	
2.3	The staff possesses appropriate qualifications and experience for their positions and	2.3.1	The institution has stated criteria for the recruitment, retention and promotion of senior management staff.	Management Information System, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria, policy documents.	0	(1		0		4	
	roles.	2.3.2	The recruitment process is transparent and the institution ensures adherence to the stated criteria.	Management Information System, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria policy documents and interview policy and interaction with staff, documentation of selection committees, and appeals by applicants. Records of recruitment conducted.	0	(1	2	· 3		4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.3.3 Senior management appointees exemplify the institution's commitment to ensure and maintain quality in all aspects and levels of recruitment and operations.	Management committee records, annual report, leadership and reporting responsibilities, policy documents of the CEO and senior management, efficiency of reporting consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.4 There are clear lines of responsibility and accountability within the institution and the roles of staff are clearly spelt out.	2.4.1 The roles and responsibilities of the staff within the institution are clearly defined and every staff member is aware of his/her role and responsibilities through job descriptions and clear organization charts.	Human resource development document, documented internal delegations and service statements, staff roles and responsibilities documentation, codes of obligations and rights, documentation of performance review systems, work norms, job description and organizational charts.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.4.2 There are clearly defined work norms.	Human resource development document, documented internal delegations and service statements, staff roles and responsibilities documentation, codes of obligations and rights, documentation of performance review systems, work norms and actual work profiles in use.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.4.3 There is a justified workloaddistribution basedon the time required by the concerned staff to complete the various assigned tasks (contact hours, tutoring, supervision of tutors, assessment etc).	Work norms, performance and appraisal committee structure, Terms of Reference and minutes of meetings, appraisal forms and feedback methods; policies of self appraisal, interaction with staff and Chief Executive Officer of institution.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.4.4. There is an effective staff performance management and appraisal system which promoteaccountability and effectiveness of the staff in performing their activities.	Work norms, performance and appraisal committee structure, Terms of Reference and minutes of meetings, appraisal forms and feedback methods; policies of self appraisal, interaction with staff and Chief Executive Officer of institution.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.5 There are effective channels for communication with potential, current and past learners, with key external stakeholders, and with all staff and	2.5.1 The institution has a formal mechanism for obtaining feedback from students, staff and other stakeholders on the teaching-learning process.	Documented feedback mechanisms and plans; evidence of systems which achieve integration of feedback data from all stakeholders; surveys of stakeholder awareness and opinions; interaction with stakeholders.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
tutors involved in the teaching - learning process.	2.5.2 There are various channels of communication established to ensure a timely information flow and dialogue across various units and staff of the institution.	Management Information System, websites, interaction with stakeholders and documented feedback mechanisms and plans; evidence of systems which achieve integration of feedback data from all stakeholders; surveys of stakeholder awareness and opinions; e-mail and discussion forums, interaction with stakeholders.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.5.3 The institution has mechanisms in place for interaction among the staff.	Management Information System, websites, interaction with stakeholders, e-mail service and access.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.5.4 Clear channels of communication are established between current learners and the tutors and academic staff involved in the learning process	Operational Schedules; outreach centre activities; records of contact sessions.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria St	andards	Perf	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence			Me	ası	ıre	Motivation/Comment
		2.5.5	Relevant and updated information on feedback received is made available to the stakeholders through print and electronic media.	Management Information System, websites, interaction with stakeholders and documented feedback mechanisms and plans; evidence of systems which achieve integration of feedback data from all stakeholders; surveys of stakeholder awareness and opinions; interaction with stakeholders.	0 0	С		2	_	
compla dealt w quickly	aints are vith	2.6.1	There is a mechanism to receive enquiries from stakeholders and provide correct and timely information.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, grievances and redressal committee structure and policy documents and minutes of meetings, minutes of management committee meetings.	0	С		2	_	
		2.6.2	There is a mechanism to deal promptly with complaints received and provide timely redress	Corporate/Strategic Plan, grievances and redressal committee structure and policy documents and minutes of meetings, minutes of management committee meetings, MIS, website, handbook.	0			2	_	

Cr	iteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		2.6.3	The composition, terms of reference and decisions of the grievance redressalmechanisms are made known to all thereby ensuring the transparency of the process.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, grievances and redressal committee structure and policy documents and minutes of meetings, minutes of management committee meetings, MIS, website, handbook and interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.7	The enrolment procedures are clear and efficient and include provision for accurate, comprehensive and helpful information to	2.7.1	The information package of the institution is comprehensive, providing details of the facilities and support services available to the learners.	Handbook, Prospectus, brochures, programme/course information package, MIS, website, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	prospective learners.	2.7.2	Information to prospective learners includes details of admission requirements, the procedure for enrollment and the requirements for progression through the programme.	Handbook, Prospectus, brochures, programme/course information package, MIS, website, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards		Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence		Measure		Motivation/Comment
		2.7.3	Enrollment to the programmes is strictly in line with the specified norms and admission guidelines.	Handbook, Prospectus, brochures, programme/course information package, MIS, website, interaction with students.	0	1 2 3 4	ļ	
2.8	The production and delivery of course materials are timely and quality assured.	2.8.1	The production of the course materials adheres to the agreed time lines.	Programme information brochures, faculty/academic board records and minutes, planning implementation policy/framework, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies and implementation strategies, activity schedules, minutes of programme theme meetings.	o	1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0	l	
		2.8.2	The development of the course materials ensures compliance with the institutional quality standards.	Quality assurance plans; quality assurance committee documents; corporate/strategic plan, programme material, documented internal and external delegations and agency statements, documentation on staff and employees recruitment related to course development, course development, manuals and documentation on implementation.	0 0	1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0		

Cri	teria Standards	Perf	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		2.8.3	The institution has assigned the responsibility for assuring the quality of course materials at various levels and stages of production and delivery to an appropriate body.	Committee structure and composition, terms of reference, agendas and minutes, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.9	There is a prompt response to the learners' needs for academic, administrative and personal	2.9.1	The institution provides support to learners through appropriately qualified staff.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy documents, evidence of student counsellingcentre/unit, its structure, functioning, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	support.	2.9.2	The institution ensures the availability of appropriate academic, administrative and other instructional support for effective delivery of the programme	Documents on adequacy of staff; qualifications of staff; infrastructure facilities in the centre and outreach centres, evidence of technology applications, student progress report, interaction with students	0 1 2 3 4	
		2.9.3	Learners can access personal counseling services.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy documents, evidence of student counsellingcentre/unit, its structure, functioning, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.9.4 The Counseling service provides prompt response for the distance learner	Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy documents, evidence of student counseling centre/unit, its structure, functioning, interaction with students and staff, access to on-line services.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.10 The assessment and evaluation system is reliable and ensures integrity.	2.10.1 The assessment process forms an integral part of teaching and learning and the analysis of assessment outcomes is used to inform curriculum improvements.	Policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course materials, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.10.2 Information on the assessment of learning outcomes, assessment procedures and schedules is provided in all course modules / topics.	policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course material, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings and course materials, programme/course information package, website	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.10.3 A range of formative and summative evaluation methods are included to ensure that student learning is appropriately assessed.	Policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course material, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings and course materials, programme/course information package, website	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.10.4 The assessment systems are distance- learner friendly and have effective inbuilt procedures for assessing the achievement of intended learning outcomes.	Policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course material, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings and course materials, programme/course information package, website	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.10.5 The assessment strategies are designed and administered in such a manner that they encourage the distance learners to complete the courses.	Policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course material, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings and course materials, programme/course information package, website	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.10.6 There is a mechanism to ensure that complaints from the learners about the fairness of the assessment and formal appeals against assessment results are dealt with fairly and in a timely manner.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, grievance and redressal committee structure and policy documents and minutes of meetings, minutes of management committee meetings, MIS, website, handbook and interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.11 Financial policies, plans and procedures are clearly stated and adhered to by the institution.	2.11.1 The institution has a resource mobilization plan that is prepared in advance and adequately covers all its activities.	Financial allocation to the institution, corporate/strategic plan, annual reports, audit reports, cash flow and balance sheets.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.11.2 The institution's financial procedures comply with the requirements of national financial regulatory bodies.	Financial allocation to the institution, corporate/strategic plan, annual reports, audit reports, cash flow and balance sheets.	0000	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.11.3 There is a formally established body with designated responsibility for oversight of the institution's adherence to statutory requirements and for judicious use of available financial resources.	Financial allocation to the institution, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual reports, audit reports, cash flow and balance sheets.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.11.4 The budget allocation process is transparent and ensures that all planned and approved activities can take place.	Financial allocation to the institution, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual reports, audit reports, cash flow and balance sheets.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.11.5 The institution earmarks a specific budget allocation for the enhancement of the technology infrastructure required for quality teaching and learning and monitors its utilization.	Internal audit reports, auditor general's reports, annual reports, audit procedures, audit committee structure, roles and responsibilities and minutes of meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.11.6 The institution has an internal and external financial audit mechanism. Audits take place at regular intervals.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, grievance and redressal committee structure and policy documents and minutes of meetings, minutes of management committee meetings, MIS, website, handbook and interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.12 There is provision for financial assistance for needylearners.	2.12.1 The institution has clearly stated guidelines for providing scholarships ,bursaries , stipends and other financial assistance to learners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, Prospectus, information package to students; website, bursary committee procedures, minutes of meetings, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.12.2 The institution secures funds to support needy learners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, Prospectus, information package to students; website, bursary committee procedures, minutes of meetings, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.12.3 The institution ensures the effective and timely disbursement of the available financial aid / scholarships / bursaries etc. to the learners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, Prospectus, information package to students; website, bursary committee procedures, minutes of meetings, interaction with students and interactions with students; financial statements of disbursement of bursaries/stipends.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.13Provision is made in the budget to promote research in the design of courses and delivery methods.	2.13.1 There is a budgetary provision for research and innovation in the design and delivery of academic programmes and courses by distance learning.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; financial information management system; financial allocation; research committee plans, minutes of meetings; review of research committee tasks	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.13.2 The research and development committee or any other appropriate body monitors research activities. Its terms of reference include resource mobilization and utilization and facilitation of networking and information flow among the various departments and units of the institution.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; research and development committee structure, roles and responsibilities of members, evidence of research review and feedback; annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.14 Staff are represented on governance structures.	2.14.1 Appropriate staff representation is mandated and secured on key governance committees.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook, faculty brochures, management committee records, academic board records, interaction with staff, procedures for nomination and appointment to committees, by-laws.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
2.15 Appropriate learner representation is included in decision-making processes.	2.15.1 Participation and representation of learners in academic committee or any other appropriate body is mandated and secured.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; faculty brochures, academic committee records, annual report, interaction with students, procedures for nomination and appointment to committees, by-laws.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.15.2 The institution supports the establishment of student councils, subject associations and student committees and organizes workshops and training programmes to empower learners to contribute productively towards academic improvement.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; faculty brochures, academic committee records, annual report, interaction with students, procedures for nomination and appointment to committees, by-laws.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standard	s Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
2.16 There is an efficient and secure system for the administration and maintenance of learners' reconver time.	personal information, assessment and evaluation results are securely stored and	Corporate/Strategic Plan; MIS; annual report; lines of authority for MIS access.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.16.2 Effective security arrangements are in place to ensure that the integrity of the student record is not compromised.	MIS, Prospectus, handbooks, information packages, feedback studies; interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.16.3 Learner records are regularly updated and made available without delay to authorized users.	MIS, Prospectus, handbooks, information packages, feedback studies; interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.17 The institution has a mechanism for constantly streamlining, encouraging innovation and creativity and improving its	procedures are based on a continuous process of feedback, evaluation and improvement.	Feedback mechanisms documented, various committee/board minutes, performance review meeting minutes, evidence of consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
processes.				
	2.17.2 The institution's policies and resource allocation procedures encourage innovation and creativity.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents; research committee meeting minutes; management committee meeting minutes; rewards/awards committee meeting minutes; budgetary allocations, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.17.3 The institution recognizes the good work done by the staff through incentives, rewards, special awards and monetary grants.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents; research committee meeting minutes; management committee meeting minutes; rewards/awards committee meeting minutes; budgetary allocations, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.18 Mechanisms are in place to ensure effective coordination among different institutional constituencies.	2.18.1 Committee membership is designed to secure appropriate representation of relevant constituencies in decision making processes.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook, faculty brochures, management committee records, academic board records, interaction with staff, procedures for nomination and appointment to committees, by-laws	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.18.2 There is a formal mechanism for liaison between committees to ensure proper coordination and dissemination of information among the various constituencies of the institution.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook, faculty brochures, management committee records, academic board records, interaction with staff, procedures for nomination and appointment to committees, by-laws and all committee meeting minutes, evidence of consequential actions, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.18.3 There are established channels of communication so that issues discussed in committees are communicated to the senior management for appropriate decision.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook, faculty brochures, management committee records, academic board records, interaction with staff, procedures for nomination and appointment to committees, by-laws and all committee meeting minutes, evidence of consequential actions, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.19 The institution has activities to promote social harmony.	2.19.1 Institutional activities reflect national social justice priorities, social harmony, human rights, values and ethics.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents, , website, interaction with staff and students, course materials.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.19.2 The curriculum includes good citizenship and promotes the holistic development of the learner.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents, curriculum, website, interaction with staff and students, course materials.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.19.3 The institution engages in community outreach activities.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, records of outreach activities and impact.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.19.4 The Institution promotes cordial relationship among key players.	Corporate/strategic plan,policy document, by-laws,rules and regulation, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.20 The institution has a statement on 'core values' and mechanisms to ensure compliance by all its	2.20.1 The institution's defined codes of conduct and ethical standards are strictly adhered to by all students and staff.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents, defined codes of conduct, by-laws, rules and regulations, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
constituents.	2.20.2 There is a clear procedure for disciplinary action in place.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents, defined codes of conduct, by-laws, rules and regulations, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
2.21 The institution encourages collaborative relationship amoung key	2.21.1 There is an MOU for collaborative relations andthe institution adheres to iits terms.	Policy documents, MOUs between institution and other agencies; ToRs; interaction with students, administrative staff and external providers.	0 1 2 3 4	
players	2.21.2 In programmes delivered collaboratively responsibility for performance remains with the institution that confers degree/diploma/certifi cate.	Policy documents, MOUs between institution and other agencies.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMN	IARY OF STRENG	THS AND AREAS	FOR IMPROVEMEN	IT WITHIN THE CRI	ITERIA:	
<u>Overa</u>	ill input and Evalu	ation of Criterion 2	<u>':</u>			
Strong	athe identified:					
Streng	gths identified:					
Areas	for improvement	identified:				
Recor	nmendations:					
Overa	II Evaluation for 0	Pritorion 2				
Overa	iii Evaluation for C	Sillerion 2				
	0. Fails to					
	meet	1. Unsatisfact	2. Marginal	3. Good/Comme	4. Excellent	
	criterion	ory	J	nd		

Criterion 3 - THE LEARNERS

Scope - The policy and practice of the institution is driven by the educational needs of the learners.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
3.1 There is a system of collecting detailed information about learners and using this information to inform all aspects of policy and planning, programme course development, support services, and the overall processes of learning.	3.1.1 There is an up-to-date and integrated database about learners, providing information on demographics , language, gender, ethnicity, special needs, socioeconomic and educational background work.	Handbook, Faculty Prospectus, programme/course information package, brochures, website, other advocacy material including advertisements; interaction with students; documentation on student performance.	0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	3.1.2 The institution reviews and analyses the data of learner profiles, needs and expectations.	Documents relating to admissions.	0 1 2 3 4	
	3.1.3 The outcome of reviews and research data collection and analysis, informs the design and redesign of course materials, assessment exercises and tutoring assignments.	Documentation on programme/Course development process, house style/other relevant manuals: need analysis questionnaire and documented feedback data: meeting minutes of institutional research committees; interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	3.1.4 Academic support staff have assess to relevant information about learners.	MIS, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cri	teria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
3.2	The institution is aware of and responds to learners with special needs.	3.2.1 The institution's admission policy has adequate provision for learners withspecial needs.	Stakeholder analysis feedback forms; database; documentation on workshops/meetings with outcomes; evidence of consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	
		3.2.2 The different facilities at the institution and the programmes offered have provision to cater to students with special learning difficulties.	d database; documentation on workshops/meetings with outcomes; evidence of consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cri	teria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		3.2.3 The institution has policies and procedures in place to ensure that only authorized personnel have access to students' personal data.	Coporate plan; documentation on available infrastructure facilities, MIS, program information package, bronchures,prospectuswebsite,interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
3.3	Learners are enabled to make informed decisions about their choice of programmes.	3.3.1 Entry requirements and other prerequisites for programmes and courses are clearly specified and communicate d prior to entry so that selection of programmes or courses that are relevant and meaningful to the learners.	Handbook, Faculty Prospectus, programme/course information package, bronchures, websites,other advocacy material including advertisements: interaction with students: documentation on student performance.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cri	teria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	The in a Charles	3.3.2 Learners have access to counseling and guidance services. Particular attention should be paid to learners with special needs.	Documents relating to admissions.	0 1 2 3 4	
3.4	The institution has mechanisms to maintain close links with, obtain feedback from and monitor learners.	3.4.1 Teacher and learner interaction is facilitated through formal contact sessions and tutor feedback on assignments.	Prospectus, faculty brochures, programme/course information package, interaction with staff and students, feedback forms and evidence of consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	3.4.2 The institution uses available technology (e.g. internet, mobile phones, radio, television, and print media) appropriate to communicate with the learners on a continuous basis.	Website, e-mail provision for students/teachers sample, MIS, guidelines to students, technology facilities and evidence of access, budget allocations.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	3.4.3 Staff are accessible to the learners through a range of technology-mediated platforms (e.g. e-mails, teleconferencing, SMS, telephone, social media or other internet groups, discussion.	Website, e-mail provision for students/teachers sample, MIS, guidelines to students, technology facilities and evidence of access, budget allocations.	0 1 2 3 4	
	3.4.4 The institution keeps track of the use of technology for communication between teachers and learners to ensure that the learners' interests are well served.	Website, e-mail provision for students/teachers sample, MIS, guidelines to students, technology facilities and evidence of access, budget allocations.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	3.4.5 The institution facilitates and provides for social and academic interactions through approved student societies.	Handbook, cooperate/strategic plan, constitutions of approved societies, interaction with students, establishment and support for approved societies.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRENGTHS AND AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT WITHIN THE CRITERIA:							
Overall Input and Evaluation of Crite	Overall Input and Evaluation of Criterion 3:						
Strengths identified:	Strengths identified:						
Areas for improvement identified:							
Recommendations:							
Overall Evaluation for Criterion 3							
0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent				

Criterion 4 - HUMAN RESOURCE AND DEVELOPMENT

Scope

- The human resource provision is appropriate for the education and training services provided. The institution offers appropriate development programmes that equip the personnel to perform their tasks effectively.

Cr	riteria Standards	Performance Indicator	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
<i>4</i> .1	Adequate, qualified and skilled academic, administrative and technical staff are employed to meet the institution'sobjecti ves for the	4.1.1 Human resource planning forms a integral part of programme and course developmentand Institutional management.	institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 	
	learners.	4.1.2 The institution ensures the recruitment of sufficient suitably qualified academic staff.	Coporate/Strategic plan, institution's planning and human resources documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records, individual staff profile. Approved vs actual staff in poisition.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	4.1.3 Specific qualifications or experience in elearning is one of the desirable criteria considered in academic staff recruitment.	Corporate/strategic plan document, design and development, staff profiles.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.1.4 The institution maintains the student/facilitator ratios at the planned level and conforms to the standards of the regulatory agencies.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles, MIS, national/accreditation agency norms.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.1.5 Theinstitutional human resource plan lays emphasis on providing adequate numbers of teaching and administrative staff at the tutoring level to meet the needs of the learners.	Coporate/Strategic Plan ,institution planning and human resource documents, individual staff profile, MIS, national/accreditation agency norms,(actual facilitator/learner ratio).	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	4.1.6 The institution provides teaching development programmes at regular intervals to improve the skills and knowledge of teaching and tutoring staff.	Staff development training plan:trainees feedback. Actual programmes Conducted and outcomes achieved	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.1.7 Planned administrative and technicalstaff strength is adequate to coordinate and supervise the various activities of the institution.	Organogram, Corporate/Strategic Plan, details of staffing structure of administration unit, individual staff profiles of admin unit; institution planning and HR documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.1.8 The institution has mechanism in place to measure and ensure relevant skills of all cadre of staff.	Coporate/Strategic plan, Institution's planning and human resource document, individual staff profile, staff development and training schedules.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cı	Criteria Standards		ormance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
4.2	The academic staff possess appropriate qualifications, skills and expertise required for their	4.2.1	The institution has stated criteria for the recruitment, retention and promotion of academic staff.	Management Information System, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria policy documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
	required for their positions , more specifically those related to Open and Distance Learning (ODL) .	4.2.2	The recruitment process is transparent and the institution ensures adherence to the stated criteria.	Management Information System, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria policy documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.2.3	The selection and promotion criteria give preference to candidates with experience and expertise in various ODL activities such as course material preparation, distance tutoring, supervision, management of learning through distance.	Management committee records, annual report, leadership and reporting responsibilities, policy documents of the CEO and senior management, efficiency of reporting consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cı	riteria Standards	Perfo	ormance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
4.3	The administrative and support staff possess appropriate qualifications and experience for	4.3.1	The institution has stated criteria for recruitment, retention and promotion of administrative staff.	Management Information System, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria policy documents	0 1 2 3 4	
	their positions and roles.	4.3.2	The recruitment process is transparent and the institution ensures adherence to the stated criteria.	Management Information System, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria policy documents and interview policy and interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.3.3	The selection and promotion criteria give preference to candidates with experience and skills in various ODL activities.	Management committee records, annual report, leadership and reporting responsibilities, policy documents of the CEO and senior management, efficiency of reporting consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards		Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
4.4	The instition ensures that training mechanisms are in place for policy makers, senior management, academic, administrative and technical staff	4.4.1	The institution provides training at regular intervals to improve the skills and knowledge of policy makers, senior management academics, and technical and support staff.	Coporate/Strategic plan, Institution's planning and human resource document, staff development and training schedules and manuals, interaction with staff, performance Appraisal forms/feedback. Actual training conducted and outcomes achieved.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.4.2	Theinstitution ensures that the support and technical staff employed have the required qualifications, skills and experience to handle specialized tasks.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles, staff training and development schedules and manuals; interaction with staff, performance appraisal forms feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cı	riteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		4.4.3 The institution provides training at regular intervals to improve the skills and knowledge o technical and support staff.	·	0 1 2 3 4	
4.5	Appropriate training is provided to staff on the use and maintenance of new technology, equipment,	4.5.1 The Strategic Plan of the institution includes specified provision for staff development activities.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; staff development centre/unit plans, training schedules, training manuals, feedback on training programmes, training budget, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cr	iteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	facilities, and communication and information systems available/deploye d in the Institution.	4.5.2 The institution conducts staff development programmes to improve the skills and competencies of the staff in handling the technology, equipment and facilities of the institution.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; staff development centre/unit plans, training schedules, training manuals, feedback on training programmes, training budget, interaction with staff	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.5.3 The budget allocation for the staff development programme is sufficient to provide in-house and off-site training opportunities for staff.	Financial information and management system, MIS, training budget allocations, staff development centre/unit/committee meeting minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	
4.6	The roles, responsibilities and job descriptions of all categories of staff are clearly specified and relate to the learning needs of	4.6.1 Duties, responsibilities, roles and workload of all categories of staff are clearly specified in job descriptions.	University planning and HR documents, individual staff profiles, university policies and reporting procedures, especially those for staff appraisal counseling, development and monitoring, job descriptions of staff, programme descriptions.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
the students enrolled in the programme	4.6.2 The workload of staff conforms to the work norms agreed upon by the institution.	Work norms and job descriptions of staff; individual staff profiles, performance appraisal data.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.6.3 Functional responsibilities of individual staff with regard to course development, course delivery, counseling, assessment, tutorial support, monitoring and management and administration of the system are clearly specified and communicated to all staff.	Learning and teaching plan; curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, roles and responsibilities of staff; promotion and reward systems for staff; documentation of arrangements for teaching support; academic boards and review process, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
4.7 Quality of performance is recognized for selection and promotion of all categories of staff.	4.7.1 The institution evaluates the performance of the staff at regular intervals through annual self appraisal reports, confidential reports and learner feedback on courses and teaching 4.7.2 The outcomes of performance evaluation are communicated to and discussed with the staff concerned with the aim of improving their performance.	Student and staff comment through questionnaires, focus groups, structured telephone interviews, annual appraisal reports, confidential reports, staff service records, agenda and minutes of performance review committees Student and staff feedback questionnaires, focus groups, structured telephone interviews, annual appraisal reports, confidential reports, staff service records, agenda and minutes of performance review committees	0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0 0	

С	riteria Standards	Perfo	rmance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		4.7.3	The institution has a scheme for rewarding good performance by providing incentives, promotions, rewards, special benefits, research grants, and sponsorship	Institutional planning and HR documents particularly policies for promotion, reward, tenure and performance management, minutes of management committee meetings, budget allocations, awards given.	0 1 2 3 4	
4.8	There is an effective human resource development system to train, retrain and motivate and	4.8.1	Institutional policies are in place to retain, motivate and reward all categories of staff.	HR policy documents; technology policy documents; technology committee meeting minutes, training in technology data and manual, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	reward the employees for the roles and tasks they perform.	4.8.2	There is provision for training and retraining of staff at frequent intervals in the use of equipment, facilities, and in all aspects of the application of appropriate technology.	HR policy documents; technology policy documents; technology committee meeting minutes, training in technology data and manual, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cı	riteria Standards	Perfo	rmance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
4.9	There is an effective employee welfare system.	4.9.1	Conditions of service include welfare provision that responds to employee's needs and is in line with country norms.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents, ordinance, act, service conditions, budgetary allocations, employer/employee union constitutions, roles and responsibilities of welfare unit staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.9.2	There is a designated unit to coordinate and monitor implementation of the various welfare schemes for staff.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents, ordinance, act, service conditions, budgetary allocations, employer/employee union constitutions, roles and responsibilities of welfare unit staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.9.3	There is a well-documented mechanism for staff grievance redressal.	Corporate/strategic plan; policy documents, ordinance, act, service conditions, budgetary allocations, employer/employee union constitutions, roles and responsibilities of welfare unit staff, evidence of implementation of the mechanism.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUM	SUMMARY OF STRENGTHS AND AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT WITHIN THE CRITERIA:									
Over	Overall Input and Evaluation of Criterion 4:									
Strei	ngths identified:									
Area	s for improveme	ent identified:								
Reco	Recommendations:									
Over	Overall Evaluation for Criterion 4									
	0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactor y	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent					

Criterion 5 - PROGRAMME DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

Scope

- Programmes are designed and developed to meet the needs of learners and stakeholders, and to encourage access to quality education; assessment methods, effectively test and measure learners achievement of the stated learning outcomes of the programme.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
5.1 The programmes of the institution reflects its mission, goals and objectives	5.1.1 The offer of programmes is determined in response to national needs and reflectsglobal trends.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme design and development plans, interaction with students and staff, minutes of programme development committee.	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 	
	5.1.2 Programmes offered are responsive to market needs and designed to achieve the institution's mission.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme design and development plans, interaction with students and staff, minutes of programme development committee.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standa	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	is ba need and acce		Corporate/Strategic plan document, design and development plan	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.1.4	There are explicit pedagogical and technical criteria for the selection, production and adaptation of programme content of e-learning materials	Corporate/Strategic plan document, design and development plan	0 1 2 3 4	
5.2 The progra objectives a clearly defin and focus or developmen knowledge, attitudes, va and skills an their applica	re ed n the t of lues	The programmes' stated objectives focus on the needs of the nation, prospective learners, employers and the community.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, Handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institutional learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
in professional practice where applicable.	5.2.2 The objectives of each programme exhibit a clear relationship between the learners' needs (such as entry level skills, knowledge and experience and credittransfers) and the media and technology and other facilities and services available to support delivery	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, Handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institutional learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.2.3 When a programme is aimed at a particular type of occupation or vocation, the objectives of the programme clearly state the type of occupation or vocation and the knowledge, attitudes and skills to be developed during the programme.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, Handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institutional learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standa	ards Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
5.3 The institutakes ODL imperatives consideration inits process and proced for program design, development approval.	s into on eses ures nme	The procedures for programme development and approval are clearly specified in line with ODL modular approach and meet the requirements of the accrediting authorities.	Institution's teaching and learning plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, academic boards and academic review process.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.3.2	The programme is designed taking into consideration turnaround time for feedback on assessment.	Institution's teaching and learning plan, accreditation policies, academic boards and academic review process.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.3.3	The programme development process allocates roles and time for practicals.	Time to see, academic board and academic review process.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards		Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
		5.3.4	The programme development and approval process involves scrutiny by internal and external peers.	Institution's teaching and learning plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, academic boards and academic review process, internal audit and accreditation reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.4	Programmes are designed and developed taking into consideration the learners' characteristics and the resources available to them.	5.4.1	The programmes are developed keeping in view the needs, resources, learning styles, preferences, skills and knowledge base of the learners at the entry level	Institution's teaching and learning plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, academic boards and academic review process, need survey analysis data, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cr	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent	
		structur on a ca of the a the app technol learning	ment of s and Il tation	Institution's teaching and learning plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, academic boards and academic review process, need survey analysis data, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.5	Programmes are developed and modified in consultation with relevant industry, professional bodies and is responsive to social and market demands.	are developed and pro-	on a needs s exercise ng market ch, liaison dustry, review anal priorities ofessional and reflect	Institution's teaching and learning plan, curriculum, course development and accreditation policies, academic boards and academic review process, needs survey data, interaction with staff and students, learning and teaching plan.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cr	iteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
		of study.			
		5.5.2 The institution has mandated mechanisms for review and modification of its programmes in consultation with relevant stakeholders such as employers, industry, education sector, professional bodies, the community, staff and learners.	Learning and teaching plan, academic review processes, employer and stakeholder surveys.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.6	The academic standard of the programmes is appropriate to the level and nature of the qualification/awar d.	5.6.1 The curriculum (expected outcomes, content, teaching and learning strategies and assessment methods of the programme) matches the	Benchmark statements, learning and teaching plan, accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cr	iteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
		standards and benchmarks established by bodies such as accreditation agencies, academic, professional and vocational bodies where applicable.			
		5.6.2 The expected outcomes, the content, teaching and learning strategies and assessment methods of the programme are aligned and appropriate to the award and objectives of the programme.	Benchmark statements, learning and teaching plan, accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.7	Access requirements to programmesis as flexible as possible.	5.7.1 The access and entry requirements for the programme are flexible to the extent possible with appropriate	Curriculum and programme development and accreditation policies, credit exemption and transfer policies.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	ia Standards Performance Indicators Sources of Evidence		Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	recognition for prior knowledge and experience.			
	5.7.2 Programmes offered provide support to under – prepared learners (e.g. through bridging courses, additional course inputs and increased contact sessions including special sessions for optimizing the use of ICTs).	Institution's documentation of arrangements for teaching support, academic review processes.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.7.3 The programme structure is flexible and allows for and encourages lateral entry andexit that leads to progression to higher levels and enables programme diversification.	Institution's documentation of arrangements for teaching support, academic review processes and student data collections, course experience questionnaire, etc.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
5.8 Programmes provide comprehensive information for successful learning.	5.8.1 The Institution provides clear information about its programmes (via its web-site, the media, prospectus and information days) to all prospective learners.	.Prospectus; Handbook; programme information package; web-site	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.8.2 The institution provides an updated and comprehensive overview of the programme (e.g. aims and objectives , learning outcomes, teaching, learning and delivery processes, support services, schedule of assessment, term requirements, credit transfers and award requirements) to all registered students at the beginning of the academic	Prospectus, Handbook, programme information package, website, interaction with students, student comments through questionnaire	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	sessions			
	5.8.3 The Prospectus and Student Handbook are easily accessible to all intended users both off-line and online.	Prospectus, Handbook, programme information package, website, interaction with students, student comments through questionnaire.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.9 The Programme curriculum reflects current knowledge and practice and is sufficiently comprehensive	5.9.1 The content of the programme is up-to-date and reflects current knowledge and practice.	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation documents, documents of arrangements for teaching support, academic review processes.	0 1 2 3 4	
for learners to achieve the stated learning outcomes.	5.9.2 The teaching and learning and assessment strategies of the programme are structured to facilitate the achievement of the intended learning outcomes.	Programme/Course Design & Development documents	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
5.10 Programme design and development pays attention to gender equity, multiculturalism, language issues, social justice and cohesion, ethical values and	5.10.1 Issues of national and global priority such as gender, equity, inclusion, diversity, environment, social justice values and ethics are integrated into the curriculum.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institution learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
environmental sustainability.	5.10.2 Where appropriate, activities based on issues such as gender equity, ethics and values, human rights and social justice are incorporated in the programme.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, Handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institution learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.11 The programmes provide sufficient flexibility for learner choices in the courses.	5.11.1 Sufficient elective courses from outside the major discipline are available for learners to choose a pathway through the programme that meets their needs.	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies and documents.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	5.11.2 The interdisciplinary approach to programme design also makes possible the lateral movement of the learners to other programmes at various levels.	Institutional learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies and documents, corporate plan, handbook, admission and enrollment policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.12 The programmes are evaluated on the basis of the programme and impact studies.	5.12.1 Programme evaluation and monitoring are undertaken at regular intervals.	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, documentation of arrangements for teaching support, academic review policies, good practices statements.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.12.2 There is a regular and structured feedback mechanism in place to obtain feedback from learners,	Academic review processes, good practice statements, feedback forms, database, data on focus group discussions and workshops.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	teachers, employers and the community about the effectiveness of the programme in achieving its objectives 5.12.3 The feedback from the learners and employers, as well as application and registration data, student assessment results and graduate employment outcomes form the basis of the evaluation of programme performance against its stated objectives.	curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, documentation of arrangements for teaching support, academic review policies, good practice statements. Surveys of students and employers' opinions of attitudes and responsiveness, student and employer comments through questionnaires.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.12.4 The outcomes of the evaluation are used to make necessary changes and improvements to programme design and delivery.	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, documentation of arrangements for teaching support, academic review policies, good practice statements.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
		surveys of students and employers' opinions of attitudes and responsiveness, student and employer comments through questionnaire. evidence of incorporation of the feedback, interaction with staff and students.		
5.13 Learner satisfaction relative to the quality of education and training provided in the programmes is regularly evaluated.	5.13.1 The institution has a mechanism to survey learner satisfaction rates with reference to the service providers, the programme delivery and the commitment of the institution to meeting the learners' needs.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, means of tapping student and staff opinion, data from test audits of student administration, surveys of student opinions of student services, documents reporting the efficiency of student services, corporate/strategic plan, programme/course experience questionnaire data.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.13.2 The survey of learner satisfaction levels is conducted at regular intervals in a transparent manner.	Means of tapping student and staff opinion, data from test audits of student administration, surveys of student opinions of student services, documents reporting the efficiency of student services, corporate/strategic plan, programme/course experience questionnaire data, procedure used for surveys.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	5.13.3 The outcomes of the learner satisfaction surveys are considered positively, recorded appropriately and used promptly to improve the programme.	Means of tapping student and staff opinion, data from test audits of student administration, surveys of student opinions of student services, documents reporting the efficiency of student services, corporate/strategic plan, programme/course experience questionnaire data.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.13.4 The institution promptly informs staff and learners of the outcomes of the survey and the actions taken in response to feedback received.	Documentation on communication of information to staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STREI	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMF	PROVEMENT WITHII	N THE CRITERIA:		
Overall Input and Evaluation of Criterion 5:						
Strengths identified:						
Areas for improveme	nt identified:					
Recommendations:						
Overall Evaluation fo	r Criterion 5					
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactor y	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent		

Criterion 6 - COURSE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

Scope

- A course is a component of a broader programme of study. The course content is underpinned by research. The course material clearly presents objectives and learning outcomes, content, approaches to teaching, learning and assessment, learner support and the use of technology. There is an identified process of development and review of courses collaboratively where necessary.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.1 The courses are designed according to the stated programme objectives.	6.1.1 Course design is focused on national and international priorities and trends and the needs of prospective learners and other stakeholders	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff, professional accrediting bodies, governments, and employers.	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 	
	6.1.2 Courses reflect current developments and knowledge in the relevant field of study.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and employers.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cr	Criteria Standards		a Standards Performance Indicators		Measure	Motivation/Comment
		6.1.3	The design of individual courses contributes to achieving the overall programme objectives.	Programme and course objectives and course materials.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.1.4	The course design is flexible enough to accommodate when and where study/learning takes place	Course objectives, Course marerials	0 1 2 3 4	
6.2	Course design takes into consideration and incorporates recent advances in ICT.	6.2.1	The choice of media and the technology to be used is appropriately integrated in the course design.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers. Course team includes IT personnel.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.2.2	The choice of media and technology takes into account the range of media and infrastructural support that the institution can make available to its learners.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, Discussion with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.2.3 Course design reflects institutional policy on ICT for learning.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, Corporate Plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.2.4 There is a visible link between learners' needs and the features of the technology selected for course delivery which is aimed at motivating the learners in the use of that technology.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers. Findings of need surveys and student feedback	0 1 2 3 4	
6.3 Courses are designed based on learner-centered principles.	6.3.1 Teaching/learning strategies to be employed, teaching methods, learner activities, use of appropriate ICTs and contact sessions are determined as part of the course design process		0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.3.2 The teaching/learning methods are consciously planned and monitored keeping in view different learner abilities and needs.	Course materials, information package, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.3.3 The teaching /learning strategies are clearly stated and explained in the course material.	Course materials, information package, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.4 The course encourages the development of creative and critical thinking, independent and lifelong learning and interpersonal communication and team work.	6.4.1 Learning activities are designed to contribute to the development of the specified generic skills	Course materials, information package, assessment and evaluation scheme, assignments and question papers.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.5 Approved formats for instructional design and development are in place and are followed.	6.5.1 Templates are designed and developed for effective instructional design and efficient course development.	Course templates and course materials.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.5.2 The institution provides prior training and necessary inputs to the staff involved in instructional design and development.	Minutes for the course planning and course design committees, interaction with staff and course developers, training materials and feedback data.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.5.3 The institution adheres to the agreed formalities and templates to be used for instructional design and development.	Minutes for the course planning and course design committees, Course materials.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.6 Instructional design recognizes diversity of learners' learning contexts and learning styles, and ensures realistic scheduling of activities.	6.6.1 The instructional design template takes into account the profile of the learner and provides a variety of activities that accommodate different learning styles, circumstances and preferences.	Course materials, information package, interaction with students, staff and course developers, research studies on student feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.6.2 Scheduling of activities addresses the needs of distance learners and their access to technology and other facilities.	Course materials, information package, year planner, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	
6. 7 The course development process incorporates a range of relevant expertise.	6.7.1 Courses are developed with contributions from experts in the academic subject area, in instructional design and in course delivery.	Course materials, information package, year planning, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cr	iteria Standards	Perf	ormance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		6.7.2	Course development is based on a plan that details the processes, timelines, finance, infrastructural requirements, resources and roles and responsibilities of people involved.	Minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with staff and course developers, training materials and feedback data.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.8	Instructional design enablesassessm ent of learning against stated learning outcomes	6.8.1	Learning outcomes are clearly stated. Assessment is designed to measure achievement of learning outcomes in terms of defined criteria.	Course materials, information package, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers. Results of development testing.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.8.2	There are clear statements on the e- learning outcomes to be achieved	Policy documents information package M.I.S, Interactive with Learners	0 1 2 3 4	
6.9	Course design uses appropriate technology to engage and support learners.	69.1	Appropriate technology is used to engage and support learners	Technology profiles of the institutions, stock books, user records, information packages or brochures, interaction with teachers, staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.9.2 The choice of media and the technology to be used is appropriately integrated in the course design.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers. Course team includes IT personnel.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.9.3 The choice of media and technology takes into account the range of media and infrastructural support that the institution can make available to its learners.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, Discussion with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.9.4 Course design reflects institutional policy on ICT for learning.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, Corporate Plan.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.9.5 There is a visible link between learners' needs and the features of the technology selected for course delivery which is aimed at motivating the learners in the use of that technology.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers. Findings of need surveys and student feedback	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.9.6 Communication with learners uses the technologies that are most accessible to the learners such as the internet, mobile phone, telephone, television and radio.	Technology profiles of the institutions, stock books, user records, information packages or brochures, interaction with teachers, staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.9.7 The institution analyses the ease of use and level of technology available to the learners.	Feedback of students, students' profiles including access to technology, institutional data base, interaction with students and teachers.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.10 A complete instructional and learning package and information to demonstrate the appropriate scope, sequence and depth of each course in relation to the stated learning objectives and outcomes.	6.10.1 The instructional package is comprehensive and contains a learner friendly description of the syllabus, course plans, learning outcomes assessment and evaluation details, credit hours, teaching/learning strategies, completion requirements, multimedia supplementary learning resources, interactive course activities, community building activities and assessments.	Instructional package, interaction with students and teachers.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.10.2 The learning package includes all the study materials, ODL/video materials, CD-ROMs and online texts.	Study materials in all forms.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.10.3 The learning package includes the annual calendar of activities	Academic calendar, instructional package.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.10.4 The instructional package is made available (both online and off-line) to all registered learners and staff prior to the course offering.	Instructional package, interaction with students and teachers.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.10.5 The instructional package is reviewed, evaluated and updated regularly through a systematic process.	Instructional package, interaction with students and teachers, institutional data base, minutes of review committees.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.11 A variety of learning activities is provided in the course to encourage active learning, collaborative learning and self-assessment.	6.11.1 Appropriate learning strategies such as experiential learning, collaborative learning and personal learning are designed into the course.	Course materials, information package, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.11.2 The institution systematically records and assesses the effectiveness and impact of learning strategies.	Minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with staff and course developers, training material and feedback data.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.12 Appropriate personnel and procedures are in place to ensure the quality of course materials and	6.12.1 Roles and responsibilities for quality assurance in course materials design, development and production are clearly specified	Course policy documents and approval records	0 1 2 3 4	
their timely production processes.	6.12.2 The institution has a mechanism to ensure the relevant competence of the content developers, technical and support staff and others involved in course design, development and production.	Recruitment policy, procedures, training plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.12.3 Technical and production standards in course design, development and production are clearly specified	Quality Assurance Framework; Course Development plans.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.12.4 The course materials developed are pilot-tested and quality assured with reference to the objectives and outcomes of the programme and learners' needs prior to field release.	Minute of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with staff and course developers and feedback data, evidence for editing, moderating, peerreview, pilot testing feedback and modification.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.12.5 The institution obtains regular feedback from tutors on the course materials, with reference to their user friendliness, appropriateness and effectiveness.	Various formats for feedback, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with tutors.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.12.6 The feedback is always used in improving the course materials and assuring their quality.	Various formats for feedback, data base, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with tutors, staff and course developers, comparison of course materials before and after feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.13 Mechanisms exist for clear collaboration, agreement for adoption and adaptation of course materials and delivery amongst national, regional and international bodies.	6.13.1 There are MOUs/MOAs with national, regional and international bodiesto share good quality materials which demonstrate good practice in course design, development, delivery and review of materials.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.13.2 The institution has linkages with national, regional and international agencies to exchange expertise for content development and delivery methods.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.13.3 The institution has established mechanisms and flexibility for sharing technology and other facilities amongst collaborating partners for efficient delivery of the course.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.13.4 The institution has a policy and procedures for the use of Open Educational Resources	Policy documents on OER	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.13.5 There are clear provisions for contracting out elearning course development with specific clauses for their evaluation, modifications and enhancements	Policy documents, MOU/MOA,M.I.S	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.13.6 Clear allocation of quality management of responsibility exist for all programmes and courses offered in partnership with			

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	other institutions/organisati ons, nationally, regionally and internationally.			

SUMMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMP	ROVEMENT WITHIN	N THE CRITERIA:
Overall Input and Ev	aluation of Crite	rion 6:		
Strengths identified:				
Areas for improvement	ent identified:			
Recommendations:				
Overall Evaluation fo	or Criterion 6			
0. Fails to meet criterion	 Unsatisfactor y 	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 7 - LEARNER SUPPORT AND PROGRESSION

Scope

- Learners are supported by the provision of a wide range of opportunities for tutoring at a distance through the use of various forms of technology. Contact tutoring, e-tutoring, assignment tutoring, mentoring, counseling, and the stimulation of peer support structures are employed to facilitate their holistic progression.

	Criteria Standards	Perfori	mance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.1	Learner support is considered during programme development and is built into the design of the programme and course materials.	7.1.1	Sufficient contact sessions are planned and integrated into the course design.	Information pack, year planner, schedules, course materials.	0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4	
		7.1.2	Attendance at contact sessions is desirable but not mandatory.	Information pack, prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students, record of sessions, Tutor feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicator	s Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.1.3 The support of individual learners is built into the design course materials	prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS,	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.1.4 Peer support mechanisms are built into the course materials	course materials, MIS,	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.1.5 The institution provides ongoing support for learner progression across courses within a programme of study.	Policy documents, student data bases, details on monitoring, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.1.6 There are strategies for technical, academic, administrative and social support for learners on elearning platforn	Policy document, M.I.S, Interaction with learners, learners handbook	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.2	Learner support is provided using a range of media including appropriate ICTs	7.2.1 The institution effectively uses a range of media to provide support and guidance to learners.	Information pack, year planner, schedules, course materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.2.2 Adequate administrative and technical support is given to tutors to enable them to provide individual academic support for learners.	Information pack, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.3	Tutors are selected inducted and trained for their roles as facilitators of learning.	7.3.1 There is a specified set of criteria (qualifications, experience) and procedures for the recruitment of tutors.	Recruitment policies, institution rules and regulations, interactions with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.3.2 The institution adheres to the recruitment criteria.	Recruitment policies, institution's rules and regulations, minutes of recruitment committees, interactions with management and staff, tutor profiles.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.3.3 Induction and orientation training programmes are conducted for tutors before the commencement of the course.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, training schedules, training materials, interaction with staff and management, reports of training sessions.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.3.4 There is a mechanism for monitoring the performance of tutors which informs future training programmes.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, training schedules, training materials, interaction with staff and management, learner feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.3.5 Exceptional performance of tutors is identified and rewarded.	Institution's rules and regulations, interaction with staff and management, minutes of the staff development committees.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.4	Tutorial group size allows for effective support to be provided to learners in various ways	7.4.1 The tutor/learner ratio enables tutors to provide individual support to learners and monitor their progress to completion.	feedback, year planner,	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.4.2 The tutor/learner ratio enables tutors to work with small groups of learners and facilitate problem solving.	feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.5	Learners have access to the tutors through a variety of media and locations.	7.5.1 The learners have access to the tutors at fixed centres and can also reach them through various modes such as. by telephone, appointment, email, on-line discussion and video conferencing.	Interaction with staff and students, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, learner feedback, feedback from tutors/facilitators.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.5.2 There is provision for contact sessions including for learners entering courses through open access.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	

С	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		7.5.3 Appropriate quality management arrangement exist nationally, regionally and internationally to ensure the sharing ofhuman resources when learner support capacity is needed.	Records and terms of collaboration agreements.	0 1 2 3 4	
ass	ne turnaround of signments ensures nely and useful feedback	7.6.1 There is a specified procedure to receive, record, process and return marked assignments to learners. 7.6.2 The specific time frame to return assignments allows learners to benefit from formative feedback.	Institution's rules and regulations, interaction with staff and management, minutes of staff/course coodinators' meetings. Processes followed for assignment management. Institution's rules and regulations, minutes of the staff committees, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.6.3 There is adequate time for moderation of marked assignments within the overall time frame.	Institution's rules and regulations, interaction with staff and management, minutes of the staff committees, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.6.4 Procedures for receiving, recording, processing and returning assignments are regularly monitored and effective.	Institution's rules and regulations, interaction withstaff and management, minutes of staff/course coodinator's meetings. Processes in place for monitoring and records of the moinitoring exercise.	0 1 2 3 4	
7. 7 The institution has robust and extensive systems that underpin learner support.	7.7.1 The institution employs sufficient and qualified academic, administrative and technical staff as facilitators/couns ellors and provides professional	Policy on outreach and learner support; work plan of outreach centres. Organizational arrangement for responsibility for learner support.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		training and development opportunities for them.			
		7.7.2 The institution emphasizes service orientation in the training of its staff.	Policy on outreach and learner support; work plan of outreach centres	0 1 2 3 4	
7.8	There are mechanisms to follow up and support learners throughout the duration of their study.	7.8.1 Academic and personal counseling is provided to the learners.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.8.2 Roles and responsibilities for academic and personal counselling are clearly specified.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		7.8.3 The institution provides specific guidelines, monitoring systems, personnel and institutional spaces to facilitate programmes requiring practical experience.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, placement records, placement cell activity files, information package, interaction with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.9	Appropriate support and facilities are provided for learners with specific learning difficulties/special needs.	7.9.1 The institution identifies and responds to learners with specific learning difficulties/special needs.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff, physical facilities and library visits.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.9.2Institution has mechanisms in place to collect and share data on learners with special needs across the institution.	Institution's rules and regulations, student's handbook, interaction with learners. Available records on learners with specialneeds.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.9.3 The institution provides materials and services in multiple formats to meet learners' needs.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, Materials, physical facilities and library visits.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.9.4 The tutors, administrative and technical staff are provided with necessary training to address the needs of the learners with specific learning difficulties/special needs.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with learners. Records of concessions in place.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.9.5 The institution has a mechanism to make special consideration for concessions to learners with specific learning difficulties/special needs.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.10 Learner support emphasizes the development of independent learning skills.	7.10.1 The institution provides orientation to the learners on the desired learning skills for pursuing the programme.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.10.2 There is appropriate guidance and support structures empowering the learners to acquire the skills for independent learning.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.11 Opportunities are provided for academic and social peer interaction.	7.11.1 The institution has support structures that provide opportunities for peer interaction which empower the learners to share knowledge and information and develop interactive and collaborative learning skills.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of meetings, year planner, feedback. Provisions put in place to support peer learning.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.12 Measures for feedback and monitoring of learner support services are in place.	7.12.1 Regular and systematic monitoring of learner support services for continuous improvement takes place.	Minutes of course coordinator's meetings, feedback, year planner, interaction with learners. Processes used for monitoring of learner support	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.12.2 Feedback from learners on support services is regularly solicited and acted upon. Learners are advised of changes resulting from their input.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package. Processes in place for collection, and analysis of learner feedback. Processes used for sharing resultant changes with learners.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.13 Staff are trained and have a positive attitude towards learner-centredprovisions. Theyeffe ctively and efficiently handle the learner-support services.	7.13.1 Staff are trained to handle the various support services provided to the learners such as facilitation, guidiance, use of equipment, technology, physical and infrastructural facilities and communication and information systems.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff, training records.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.13.2 There are appropriate guidance and support structures empowering the staff to use appropriate technology to facilitate effective and efficient learning by the students.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff, training records.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.13.3 Training of support staff includes service orientation. Support staff are empowered to make decisions in pursuit of learner-oriented services.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff, training records.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.14 The institution has mechanisms to facilitate student progression.	7.14.1There are clear guidelines for learner progression from one level to the other.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.14.2 Career guidance advice is provided for learners.	Career guidance policy and plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.14.3 The programmes of the institution provide opportunities for the learners to progress both vertically and horizontally.	Student handbook, information package, minutes of meetings, feedback, interaction with learners and management. Reports on patterns of progression.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.14.4 Progression and completion rates are monitored in relation to institutional and national targets.	Results, Progression rates, MIS, Data Base, national performance data	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.14.5 Performance of past learners is used to inform programme revisions.	Institution's rules and regulations, information package, interaction with staff, students and alumni. Tracer studies	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.14.6 There is a positive employer perception of graduates.	Results, MIS, Data Base, Employer feedback, Tracer Studies	0 1 2 3 4	
7.15 Learner support systems also target retention	7.15.1 Retention rates are monitored against set targets	Results, MIS, Database, retention rates in relation to programmes, output and graduation rates	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.15.2 Preemptive support is provided to learners at the initial stage.	Results, MIS, Database, retention rates in relation to programmes and courses, student feedback	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.15.3 Remedial interventions are provided throughout the programmes for learners at risk of failure	Materials and services related to remedial interventions, student feedback	0 1 2 3 4	

SUM	SUMMARY OF STRENGTHS AND AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT WITHIN THE CRITERIA:						
<u>Ove</u>	rall Input and Eva	aluation of Criter	rion 7:				
Stre	ngths identified:						
Area	Areas for improvement identified:						
Rece	ommendations:						
Ove	rall Evaluation fo	r Criterion 7					
	0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactor y	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent		

Criterion 8 - LEARNER ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION

Scope

- Assessment and evaluation are essential features of the teaching learning process that are properly managed, and reflect institutional, national and international standards. The institution publishes its academic grading policy and applies it with fairness and consistency. Assessment and Evaluation are based on the stated programme objectives.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
8.1 The teaching - learning processes of the institution include formative as well as summative assessment.	8.1.1 The assessment outcomes are used to improve teaching methods and improve the curriculum.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, MIS, database, interaction with students, staff and employers.	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 	
	8.1.2 There is a range of assessment tasks and methods for validating learning outcomes in each course	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, and information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

С	Criteria Standards		rmance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		8.1.3	There is transparency, fairness and consistency in the assessment system	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the examination, evaluation and moderation committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
8.1	Assessment and evaluation are aligned with stated learning objectives/outcom es.	8.2.1	Assessment tasks undertaken by the learners test the stated learning outcomes.	Institution's objectives, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.2.2	The assessment workload is appropriately linked to the level and credit requirements of the course.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

С	Criteria Standards		ria Standards Performance Indicators		Measure	Motivation/Comment
8.2	Learners are informed about the different types of assessment and techniques for the course.	8.3.1	The course information package provides the details of the assessment, the assessment techniques, the intended learning outcomes and timelines.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, constitution, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.3.2	Induction and orientation programmes for learners at course commencement provide information on assessment expectations.	Induction programmes, schedules, year planner, student handbook, information package, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

С	Criteria Standards		riteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
8.3	There are systems for the tracking and recording of the learners' performance and progress and a timely communication of the same to the learners.	8.4.1	Procedures for both formative and summative assessment ensure consistency and accuracy of marking ,grading and provide timely feedback and guidance to learners.	Institution's rules and regulations, constitution, student handbook, information package, MIS, interaction with administrators, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4		
		8.4.2	All summative assessment grades are accurately recorded on the learner's record and are communicated promptly.	Institution's rules and regulations, constitution, student handbook, information package, MIS, interaction with administrators, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4		

Criteria Standar	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	8.4.3	Formative assessment enables the learners to receive objective feedback on their performance.	MIS, interaction with administrators, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.4.4	The automation of assessment and evaluation data are encouraged.		0 1 2 3 4	
8.4 The processe assessment so the requirement of institutional policy and oth appropriate accreditation bodies.	satisfy ents I	There are quality assurance mechanisms in place to ensure fair and reliable assessment of learners as stated in the institutional policy.	Quality assurance mechanisms and policies of the institution, policy documents, corporate plans, records on QA.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	8.5.2 The grading standards are aligned and are consistent with those of other national agencies and accreditation bodies.	Institution's rules and regulations, policy documents, selection procedures, minutes of the examination, evaluation and moderation committees, schedules and content of orientation programmes, feedback data, interaction with the staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.5.3 The standards and quality of assessment are rigorously monitored and maintained	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the examination evaluation and moderation committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.5.4 The institution has standardized tutor marking schemes	Institution's rules and regulations, performance evaluation reports, review committee minutes, MIS, interaction with administrators, management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

С	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		ators Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		8.5.5 The institut holds regular standardizati meetings wit tutors and co-coordinators	regulations, performance on evaluation reports, review committee schedules and ourse minutes, MIS, interaction with		
8.5	The institution ensures the security of assessment processes	8.6.1 Arrangement for locally administered summative assessments secure	procedures; Examination By- Laws	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.6.2 Procedures in place to en the security of personal information of the assessm process	procedures; Examination By- Laws	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.6.3 Assessme results are recorded sec and reliably a are available learners	procedures; Examination By- Laws; and interaction with students	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards		Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Standards Performance Indicators Sources of Evidence		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		8.6.4	Arrangements are in place to ensure that the integrity of the certification processes is not compromised	Manual of examination procedures; Examination By-Laws	0 1 2 3 4			
8.6	National and international benchmarks guide assessment.	8.7.1	The internal quality assurance processes and assessment standards are correlated with the requirements of relevant governmental and accreditation agencies.	Quality assurance mechanisms and policies of the institution, policy documents, corporate plans, records on QA, QA mechanisms of relevant regulatory bodies	0 1 2 3 4			
		8.7.2	The institution makes reference to practice in other similar institutions to benchmark its assessment standards.	Quality assurance mechanisms and policies of the institution, policy documents, corporate plans, records on QA, QA mechanisms of relevant regulatory bodies, institution's rules and regulations.	0 1 2 3 4			

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
8.8 There is provision for internal and external moderation with respect to all aspects of assessment.	8.8.1 Approved procedures relating to setting, marking and the results are in place and are being implemented.	Procedures relating to the different aspects of assessment; outcome of implementation.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.8.2 There are procedures to ensure that examiners apply the marking scheme in a consistent manner.	Quality assurance mechanisms and policies of the institution, policy documents, corporate plans, records on QA, QA mechanisms of relevant regulatory bodies and institution's rules and regulations.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.8.3 The assessment strategy of the institution has provision for internal and external moderation.	<u> </u>	0 1 2 3 4	

С	riteria Standards	Perfo	rmance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
8.9	Appropriate measures are in place to ensure the integrity of assessment.	8.9.1	The learners are made aware of ethical practices and code of conduct for submission of assignments and project work and for sitting examinations	Institution's rules and regulations, code of conduct and ethical practices, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.9.2	There is a clearly stated disciplinary procedure for handling malpractices and violation of code of conduct and ethical standards relating to copying, plagiarism, reproduction of open source materials and Intellectual Property Rights.	Institution's rules and regulations, code of conduct and ethical practices, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	8.9.3 The institution adheres to the disciplinary procedure and initiates timely and justifiable disciplinary action wherever applicable.	Institution's rules and regulations, code of conduct and ethical practices, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.9.4 There is provision for seeking redress.	Institution's rules and regulations, code of conduct and ethical practices, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
8.10 Assessment results are documented and communicated without delay to all learners.	8.10.1 At the beginning of every academic session, the institution decides and communicates to the students assessment results.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff and corporate plan.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	8.10.2 The institution adheres to the scheduled timelines	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff and corporate plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.10.3 The institution ensures transparency in assessment by communicating the procedures and processes through various media	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.10.4 The institution adheres to the timelines for the distribution of grades and transcripts.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff and corporate plan.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cr	riteria Standards	eria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	M	leasure	Motivation/Comment
8.11	Learner satisfaction is appropriately measured.	sati: surv regu colle ana diss	earner sfaction veys are ularly ected, llysed and seminated for oropriate on.	Results, LMS, database.		2 3 4	
8.12	Graduation rates are in line with institutional and national targets.	of le alig	ompletion rates earners are ned with the itutional jets.	Results, LMS, database.		2 3 4	
		rete prog are	ompletion, ention and gression rates monitored on ontinuous is.	Institution's rules and regulations, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, course materials, interaction with staff, students and alumni.		2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	8.12.3 The institution has a mechanism for reviewing the effectiveness of the processes and the overall performance of the assessment system.	Institution's rules and regulations, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, course materials, interaction with staff, students and alumni.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.12.4 The institution provides periodic reports on academic performance to stakeholders including employers	MLS, database, website, advocacy materials, advertisements.	0 1 2 3 4	
	8.12.5 The institution publishes the results of annual surveys of graduate employment.	LMS, database, website, advocacy materials, advertisements	0 1 2 3 4	

SUN	MMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMPRO	VEMENT WITHIN	N THE CRITERIA		
Ove	erall Input and Ev	aluation of Crite	rion 8:				
<u> </u>	ran inpat and Ev						
Stre	engths identified:						
Are	as for improveme	ent identified:					
	-						
Rec	commendations:						
0	wall Frankration (0					
Overall Evaluation for Criterion 8							
	0. Fails to meet	1. Unsatisfactor	T	T		7	
	criterion	y	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent		

Criterion 9 - LEARNING INFRASTRUCTURE AND RESOURCES

Scope

- The institution has adequate and appropriate infrastructure facilities to conduct quality academic programmes through distance education. The institution uses appropriate technological innovations in educational transactions to enrich the learning experiences it provides to students and manages the institution in a technology-enabled way for effective institutional functioning.

Cr	iteria Standards	Perf	ormance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
9.1	The institution has adequate physical facilities and equipment to conduct academic programmes and administrative	9.1.1	The institution has sufficient classrooms with the required ICT support to run the scheduled contact sessions.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students, information package, student handbook.	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0 	
	functions efficiently.	9.1.2	Necessary physical infrastructure (space and buildings) is available for conducting small group interactions and other academic activities.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students, information package, student handbook.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	9.1.3 The buildings and physical space are sufficient to accommodate the administrative staff for document processing, storage and other purposes.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.1.4 The institution has well equipped laboratories including media and production laboratories for developing course materials.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.1.5 The institution provides individual offices for academic staff with access to technology to support teaching-learning and research.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cr	iteria Standards	Perf	ormance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
9.2	The institution has plans to ensure that the growth of the infrastructure keeps pace with the academic	9.2.1	The institution has a master plan reflecting the future development of the campus/outreach centres.	Master plan, visit to physical facilities, corporate plan, interaction with infrastructure development committee and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	growth of the institution.	9.2.2	There is a strategic plan for the institution covering the anticipated growth of the infrastructure in order to keep pace with institutional plans for academic expansion.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.2.3	The institution conducts an annual review of facilities and usage rates.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cri	Criteria Standards		ormance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		9.2.4	The outcome of the review is used to improve the infrastructural facilities and as input to the strategic plan of the institution.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, feedback data, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.3	There are procedures and mechanisms in place for the provision, availability and maintenance of the infrastructural	9.3.1	The institution's strategic plan gives a clear direction on the provision, availability, maintenance and development of infrastructural facilities.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	facilities of the institution.	9.3.2	The institution has set procedures for maintenance of the infrastructural facilities including annual maintenance contracts.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	9.3.3 There is a specific budgetary allocation based on the information provided by the infrastructure review for the maintenance and development of the infrastructure.	Allocations, balance sheets, audited statements of expenditure, corporate plan, minutes of the finance committee and infrastructure development committee, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.4 The institution has an effective system for the management and maintenance of equipment.	9.4.1 The institution has appropriate financial and administrative provision to ensure proper maintenance and operation of equipment.	Coperate/ Strategic plan, financial management information system, expenditure statements, minutes of maintainance and procurement committees, grievance and complaints committee documents and minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.4.2 There is adequate financial allocation for procurement, replacement, maintainance and upgrading of the technology and other equipment required for effective programme delivery.	Coperate/ Strategic plan, financial management information system, expenditure statements, minutes of maintainance and procurement committees, Information communication technology operational committee and minutes of meetings, institution plan for use and maintenance of technology for teaching and learning.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	9.4.3 There are established procedures to take care of regular maintenance works and to handle emergencies.	Human resource plant, organogram, maintenance department/unit structure, roles and responsibilities of staff, minutes of meetings, interaction with staff and student.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.5 Library facilities include technology aided learning materials to enable students acquire information, knowledge and	9.5.1 The library facilities of the institution are developed keeping in mind the needs of the distance learner.	Information package, student handbook, course materials, feedback data, library committee minutes, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
skills.	9.5.2 The library catalogue is up-to-date and easily accessible to learners.	Interaction with students and staff; library committee minutes	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.5.3 The library is computerized and has sufficient materials available in electronic form (e-books, e-journals).	Information package, student handbook, course materials, feedback data, library committee minutes, visit to library, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.5.4 The library provides e-resources and reprographic facilities to staff and learners.	visit to library, interaction with	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	9.5.5 There is an inter – library borrowing facility which is accessible to both students and the staff.	Library committee minutes, visit to library, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.5.6 The library has sufficient qualified staff trained to deal with the latest electronic media and provide adequate support to the learners to access the library facilities.	Recruitment policies, institution's rules and regulations, minutes of recruitment committees, interaction with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.5.7 There is justified allocation of financial resources for the upkeep, maintenance and development of the library.	Allocations, balance sheets, audited statements of expenditure, corporate plan, minutes of the finance committee and infrastructure development committee, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	

Crite	eria Standards	Perf	ormance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	The institution uses technology as a learning resource and manages its activities in a technology-enabled way.	9.6.1	The institution makes extensive use of technology for learning and ensures that the technical infrastructure for delivery (e.g. computers, internet, electricity, audio/video facilities) is fully operational.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.6.2	There is a process in place to monitor and maintain the equipment and technology in good working order and also to facilitate annual maintenance contracts.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, budget allocations, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.6.3	The institution allocates sufficient budget annually to replace, add and deploy new technology and related facilities	Allocations, balance sheets, audited statements of expenditure, corporate plan, minutes of the finance committee and infrastructure development committee, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cri	iteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		9.6.4 The institution has a LearnigManagement System (LMS) in place which provides for proper communication among the various units of the institution, with the various stakeholders and with the learners and staff.		0 1 2 3 4	
		9.6.5 Adequate ICT facilities are available in the institution and are accessible to all academic and administrative staff.	Information package, student handbook, visit to facilities, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.7	There is wide coverage through outreach centres to ensure equity and access.	9.7.1 The outreach centers are widely distributed across different geographic areas including remote areas.	Policy document, corporate plans, institutional details, details on outreach centres, expansion plans, strategic plan documents, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	9.7.2 The information on the available services at the outreach centers and those at the central facility is made known to all learners and staff.	Policy document, corporate plans, institutional details, details on outreach centres, expansion plans, strategic plan documents, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.7.3 The institution constantly monitors the performance of the outreach centers in terms of quality, access and equity.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.7.4 The institution has clearly laid down guidelines to select, review, monitor and provide guidance to the managers and staff of the outreach centers.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	9.7.5 There is a strong and cordial linkage between the institution and the outreach centers facilitating timely	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	

Cri	teria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		communication and good relationships.			
9.8	The institution has mechanisms to regularly evaluate the adequacy and accessibility of resources and services for learners and takes appropriate	9.8.1 The institution obtains feedback from learners and staff on the adequacy and accessibility of the support facilities and learning resources available at the institution and the outreach centers.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	remedial measures to address inadequacies.	9.8.2 The outcome of the feedback is acted upon and appropriate remedia measures are taken to overcome any inadequacies.	regulations, student handbook, information	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standard	s Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	9.8.3	There is a provision in the budget for meeting unforeseen emergencies in the provision of learning support facilities	Allocations, balance sheets, audited statements of expenditure, corporate plan, minutes of the finance committee and infrastructure development committee, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.9 When libraries or laboratories or any other facilities of oth institutions are used to meet the needs of the	ner	The institution has clear procedures for learners to access the facilities of other institutions available on a sharing basis.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with the staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
programme, to institution has written agreements to ensure that these services and facilities a available to	5	Contracts with other institutions allowing learner access to specified facilities are clearly written and legally enforceable.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with the staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
learners.	9.9.3	The institution ensures regular monitoring of the accessibility of the facilities and services offered to the learners by other institutions.	Course materials, information package, year planner, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
9.10. The institution has a policy for the provision of infrastructure facilities and equipment by external	9.10.1 The institution has well laid out procedures/mechani sms for establishing and equipping outreach centres by stakeholders.		0 1 2 3 4	
stakeholders	9.10.2 The institution has clear guidelines for the use of infrastructure, facilities and equipment by the immediate community.		0 1 2 3 4	

SUN	MARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMP	ROVEMENT WITHIN	N THE CRITERIA	Λ:
<u>Ove</u>	rall Input and Eva	aluation of Criter	<u>rion 9:</u>			
Stre	engths identified:					
Area	as for improveme	ent identified:				
Rec	ommendations:					
Ove	rall Evaluation fo	r Criterion 9				
	0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactor y	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent	

Criterion 10 - RESEARCH, PUBLICATION AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES

Scope

- Continuous development of educational programmes and services is influenced by research. The institution supports community outreach by ensuring consultancy and extension services.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
10.1 The institution actively encourages and promotes research by staff.	10.1.1 The institution has a research policy in place.	Research policy document	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 	
	10.1.2 There is a research committee or an appropriate body which develops procedures and guidelines for undertaking research by staff.	Corporate plan, research committee composition, minutes and budget allocations, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	10.1.3 The institution provides grant for staff to conduct research.	Coporate plan, research committee composition and minutes of meetings, budget allocation for research. Grant utilization records.	0 1 2 3 4	
	10.1.4 The institution has strong links to and collaborates with various international, national, governmental and non-governmental agencies in undertaking research.	Research policy documents, MOU's, minutes of executive bodies' meetings, interaction with staff and management, records of collaboration and support. Documentation of research outcomes.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	10.1.5 The institution facilitates and encourages research by providing administrative and academic support to its staff in the form of study leave, project preparation, sponsorship, physical facilities, preferential work load allocations etc.	Coporate plan, research committee composition and minutes of meetings, rules and regulation, budget allocation, records of support given and output. Workload allocations reflecting research load.	0 1 2 3 4	
10.2 Findings of research underpin the development of the programmes and the courses of the institution.	10.2.1 The institution undertakes market research and solicits the views of employers, industry and local communities to prioritize programme and course development.	Corporate plan, policy documents, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, documentation of surveys.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	10.2.2 The research output is used to make informed choices for developing programmes and courses.	Minutes of the course planning and course design committees, feedback data, minutes of the research committees, research output data and verification of the same, interaction with staff, course developers and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	10.2.3 Research is encouraged to prepare the institution to make informed choices about theuse of new technologies.	Minutes of the course planning and course design committees, feedback data, minutes of the research committees, research output data and verification of the same, interaction with staff, course developers and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	10.2.4 The institution encourages systemic research in ODL ad the results feed into the improvement of the system.	Corporate plan, research committee minutes and findings of research dissemination seminars, records of research committee meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	
10.3 There are appropriate procedures and measures to ensure ethical practices in	10.3.1 The institution has a stated code of conduct and ethical practices in research.	Code of conduct and ethical standards. Processess followed.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
research.	10.3.2 There is a stated procedure adopted by the research committee or an appropriate body to ensure specified ethical practices in research relating to plagiarism, copying, intellectual property rights etc.	Corporate plan, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, violation of code of conduct and ethical standards and action taken.	0 1 2 3 4	
10.4 There are relevant mechanisms and procedures to monitor and evaluate research within the institution.	10.4.1 At appropriate stages, the research committee or an appropriate body monitors and evaluates the research work of the academic staff that is funded by the institution.	Coporate plan, policy documents, research committee minutes of meetings, rules and regulations. Documentation of completed research.	0 1 2 3 4	
	10.4.2 Research activities are an integral part of the duties of academic staff. Publications and research projects are given due recognition.	Corporate plan, work norms and job descriptions, performance appraisals, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, records of evaluations and given rewards.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	10.4.3 Academic staff are encouraged to disseminate the research findings that are relevant to other units of the institution.	Corporate plan, research committee minutes and findings of research dissemination seminars, records of research committee meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	
	10.4.4 Scholarly publications of the institution are subject to peer review.	Research reports; Compilation of research publications	0 1 2 3 4	
10.5 There are appropriate mechanisms and procedures to facilitate and encourage consultancy	10.5.1 The potential expertise of the academic and other staff is identified and published through all media.	Corporate plan, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members.	0 1 2 3 4	
services to the wider community	10.5.2 The institution has a consultancy policy to address issues like sharing the remuneration earned, through consultancy, credits sharing, time allowed etc.	Corporate plan, policy documents, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, finance committee records, records of consultancy projects.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
10.6 The institution is responsive to community needs and conducts relevant extension and awareness programmes.	10.6.1 The institution has an extension unit which undertakes various community engagement activities such as HIV/AIDS awareness, gender issues, environment issues, livelihood improvement etc.	Information pack, prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students, corporate plan, year planner, extension activity committee minutes, records on extension activities, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
	10.6.2 Community work undertaken by learners is recognized by the institution .	Information pack, prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students, corporate plan, year planner, extension activity committee minutes, records on extension activities, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
10.7 Research, consultancy and extension services are actively promoted to build linkages with industry and community.	institution – community linkages built into its activities through membership of	Interaction with staff and students, corporate plan, year planner, student handbook, extension activity committee minutes, records on extension activities, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	10.7.2 The industry – institution – community network fosters close relationships between the world of work and the world of learning for the learners.	Information pack, prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students, corporate plan, year planner, student handbook, extension activity committee minutes, records on extension activities, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRENGTHS	AND AREAS FOR	IMPROVEMENT WITHIN	THE CRITERIA.
SUMMART OF STRENGINS	AND AKEAS FUK	INFROVENIEN I WITHIN	INC CRITCRIA.

Overall Input and Evaluation of Criterion 10:

Recommendations:

Overall Evaluation for Criterion 10

Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 11 - COLLABORATION AND PARTNERSHIP

Scope

 Institutional Partnership and Collaborative relationships for mutual benefits are in place.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
11.1 There are Collaborative and partnership relationships in place.	11.1.1 M.O.Us clearly states the areas of mutual benefits and the roles and responsibility of each partner in relationship.	Work plans: Minutes of implementation plan, meetings/workshops, seminar and budget	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 	
	11.1.2 Clear evidences (M.O.Us) of active collaboration and partnership relationship The M.O.Us clearly state the responsibilities of each party in the relationship.	Evidence of intended output e.g course material publications and recruitment.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	11.1.3 Clear evidences of benefits to the institution.	Clear indication of added values.	0 1 2 3 4	
11.2 Process for managing partnership and collaborative relationships in place.	11.2.1 Management structure for approval, monitoring and evaluation.	Minutes of meetings and reports	0 1 2 3 4	

SUN	SUMMARY OF STRENGTHS AND AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT WITHIN THE CRITERIA:					
Ove	rall Input and Eva	aluation of Crite	<u>rion 11:</u>			
Stre	ngths identified:					
Area	Areas for improvement identified:					
Rec	Recommendations:					
Over	all Evaluation for C	criterion 11				
	0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactor y	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent	

PART 2

Quality Evaluation Toolkit for DEProgrammeEvaluation

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CRITERION 1	INSTITUTIONAL PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT	114
CRITERION 2 137	PROGRAMME DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT	
CRITERION 3	PROGRAMME MANAGEMENT	146
CRITERION 4 149	COURSE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT	
CRITERION 5	LEARNING INFRASTRUCTURE AND RESOURCES	160
CRITERION 6	LEARNERS SUPPORT AND PROGRESSION	170
CRITERION 7 182	LEARNERS ASSESSMENT AND EVALUTAION	
CRITERION 8	HUMAN RESOURCE AND DEVELOPMENT	197
CRITERION 9 204	RESEARCH, CONSULTANCY, EXTENSION SERVICES AND COMMUNITY OUTREACH	

Criterion 1 - INSTITUTIONAL PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

Scope

- The mission, policies and procedures of the Institution reflect its commitment to its distance learning initiatives. The Institution has administrative policies and procedures, efficient management and administrative capacity, physical facilities, financial and human resources adequate for the proper operation of the Institution and the discharge of its obligations to its students.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.1 The Institution has a mission statement that is relevant to its operational context and supported by clearly defined goals and objectives.	1.1.1 The Institution's mission statement makes specific reference to its commitment to quality across all modes of delivery.	publications.	 0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 	
	1.1.2 The Institution has clearly defined goals and objectives for its distance learning initiatives.	statement.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	1.1.3 The institution has a Strategic Plan in place which provides a basis for all key activities of the institution.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; year planner; schedule of activities; minutes of statutory boards/committees; interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.2 The institution has systematic and transparent procedures for planning and development.	1.2.1 The planning process is clearly defined, fair and open to relevant stakeholders.	Management Information System, website, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.2.2 The institution ensures that the stakeholders are aware of the institution's objectives and of the role they are expected to play in achieving them.	Feedback documents; induction and orientation workshop data; advocacy material including prospectus and brochures.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.2.3 Responsibility for implementation and operationalisation of institutional plans is clearly documented, defined and communicated to the relevant staff.	Operational plans of the institution; year planner, academic schedules, programme information package; internal delegation of powers, specified and communicated roles and responsibilities.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.3 There are monitoring procedures to ensure that the policies and plans of the institution are	1.3.1 Internal mechanisms for monitoring and evaluating the implementation of the stated policies and plans are in place.	Strategic/Corporate Plan; year planner; annual report; minutes of executive and academic boards, planning and implementation policy, institutional monitoring and evaluation reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
implemented, evaluated and improved from time to time.	1.3.2. The various data and information obtained through monitoring and evaluation are considered and reviewed by the senior management to initiate necessary improvements.	Strategic/Corporate Plan; year planner; annual report; minutes of executive and academic boards, planning/implementation policy, institutional practices. management committee meetings, minutes and agenda.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.4 The governance and organizational structure of the institution is appropriate for its operations.	1.4.1 The institution has an organisational chart with specified units and positions appropriate to its functions.	Organisation chart, Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy manuals, handbook, planning implementation policy/framework; documented internal delegation of powers, websites.	0 1 2 3 4	
·	1.4.2 The institution employs sufficient, appropriately qualified administrative, academic and technical staff to	Human resource plan, Corporate/Strategic Plan, staff recruitment, promotion and development policy documents; cadre provision documents.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	handle various specialized tasks and activities.			
	1.4.3 The governance structure provides for collegial decision making and oversight of institutional activities and ensures the overall quality of the institutional provisions.	Organogram, Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy manuals, handbook, planning/ implementation policy/framework; documented internal delegations of powers and authority, websites, human resource plans, documented performance review and systems, efficiency of reporting and consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.5 The institution has a stated policy on partnerships and collaborations.	1.5.1 The institution has a clearly identified policy that provides the basis for collaborative relationships and partnerships involving public/ private/governmental and nongovernmental agencies for the development and	Policy documents, Memoranda Understandings, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	delivery of quality programmes.			
	1.5.2 There are specified criteria for establishing collaborations and partnerships and for monitoring and evaluating their effectiveness with reference to defined performance indicators.	Policy documents, MOUs, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual report.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.6 The institution has a clear policy on ethical practices and ensures its implementation in all its activities.	1.6.1 The institution has a defined code of conduct and ethical standards for all levels of staff and activities.	Documents specifying code of conduct, ethical standards, corporate plan, minutes of relevant committees, structure, prospectus, brochures, information package.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.6.2 Management, staff and learners are made aware of the defined code of conduct and ethical	Interaction with staff and students, minutes of management committees.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	standards and adhere to it.			
1.7 The institution has a stated policy with regard to quality assurance and monitoring in all aspects of its operations.	1.7.1 There is an integrated framework to ensure the quality of the academic and administrative activities of the institution.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; quality framework, agenda and minutes of relevant committees, quality circles, internal quality assurance teams, quality assurance procedures.	0 1 2 3 4	
·	1.7.2 There are clearly stipulated internal quality assurance processes for both administrative and academic activities.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; quality framework, agendas and minutes of relevant committees, quality circles, internal quality assurance teams, quality assurance procedures.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.7.3 Internal quality assurance mechanisms are aligned with the requirements of the relevant external quality assurance agencies.	Corporate Plan, Management Information System, website, internal circulars, Quality Assurance framework and Quality Assurance policy documents, interaction with staff and students, documents on external quality assurance agency.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	1.7.4 Quality assurance policies are effectively communicated to all the constituents of the institution.	internal circulars, Quality	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.7.5 Quality enhancement is identified as a goal of the quality assurance policy.	Quality Assurance Framework; Quality Assurance Policy.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.7.6 Specific improvement targets are identified for each activity that is subjected to monitoring. The institution has mechanisms for addressing shortcomings in quality assurance practices and processes.	Minutes of the Quality Assurance Committee; review reports, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.8 There is a system for implementing and reviewing the quality assurance procedures of the institution.	1.8.1 The institution undertakes quality reviews/ audits at regular intervals and ensures the quality of all activities.	Corporate /Strategic Plan; institution plans, quality assurance committee structure and minutes of quality assurance committee meetings, interaction with staff, minutes of statutory boards, planning and implementation committee meeting minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.8.2 The institution constantly monitors and reviews the effectiveness of its quality assurance procedures. The outcomes are used to improve implementation strategies.	Corporate /Strategic Plan; institution plans, quality assurance committee structure and minutes of meetings, interaction with staff, minutes of statutory boards, planning and implementation committee meeting minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.8.3 The institution provides training to its staff for effective implementation of the quality assurance procedures.	Activity schedules, training modules, review documents, minutes and agendas of Quality Assurance committee and staff committees; performance appraisal forms, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.9 The institution has a stated policy for financial support for learners.	1.9.1 There is a clear and transparent policy for the administration of financial support to learners, including scholarships, bursaries, fees and reimbursements.	Policy documents, brochure, prospectus, programme information package, financial statement, financial information systems.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.9.2 The institution monitors the implementation of the policy on financial support to learners.	Expenditure statements, records of disbursements, financial information system, interaction with students and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.9.3 The institution regularly reviews the financial disbursements to learners and takes necessary steps for timely disbursements.	Expenditure statements, records of disbursements, financial information system, interaction with students and administration staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.9.4 The institution makes special provision to ensure equity and access to disadvantaged groups within its target student population.	Prospectus, institutional policy document, student handbook, student profiles, admission policy, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.10 There are effective and appropriate redress mechanisms for all constituents of the institution.	1.10.1 The institution has transparent redress mechanisms and ensures timely, justified redressal of grievances.	Agenda and minutes of grievance and appeal committee; interaction with staff and students; efficiency of reporting and consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.10.2 The details of the redress policies and procedures are readily accessible to all staff and learners.	Policy documents, prospectus, handbook, brochures, information package, bylaws, rules and regulations.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.11 Mechanisms are in place to ensure effective coordination among different institutional constituencies.	1.11.1 Committee membership is designed to secure appropriate representation of relevant constituencies in decision making processes.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook, faculty brochures, management committee records, academic board records, interaction with staff, procedures for nomination and appointment to committees, by- laws.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.11.2 There is a formal mechanism for liaison between committees to ensure proper coordination and dissemination of	Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook, faculty brochures, management committee records, academic board records, interaction with staff, procedures for nomination and	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	information among the various constituencies of the institution.	appointment to committees, by- laws and all committee meeting minutes, evidence of consequential actions, interaction with staff.		
	1.11.3 There are established channels of communication so that issues discussed in committees are communicated to the senior management for appropriate decision.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; handbook, faculty brochures, management committee records, academic board records, interaction with staff, procedures for nomination and appointment to committees, bylaws and all committee meeting minutes, evidence of consequential actions, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.12 The academic staff possess appropriate qualifications, skills and	1.12.1 The institution has stated criteria for the recruitment, retention and promotion of academic staff.	MIS, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria policy documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
expertise inOpen and distance Learning (ODL) for their positions.	1.12.2 The recruitment process is transparent and the institution adheres to stated criteria.	MIS, recruitment, reports, retention and promotion criteria policy documents.Interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.13 The administrative staff possess appropriate qualifications and	1.13.1 The institution has stated criteria for recruitment, retention and promotion of administrative staff.	MIS, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria policy documents	0 1 2 3 4	
experience for their positions and roles.	1.13.2 The recruitment process is transparent and the institution adheres to stated criteria.	MIS, recruitment, retention and promotion criteria policy documents	0 1 2 3 4	
1.14 There are clear lines of responsibility and accountability within the institution for staff.	1.14.1 The roles and responsibilities of the staff within the institution are clearly defined and every staff member is aware of his/her role and responsibilities through job descriptions and clear organization charts.	Human resource development document, documented internal delegations and service statements, staff roles and responsibilities documentation, codes of obligations and rights, documentation of performance review systems, work norms, job description and organizational charts.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.14.2 There are clearly defined work norms.	Human resource development document, documented internal delegations and service statements, staff roles and responsibilities documentation, codes of obligations and rights, documentation of performance review systems, work norms.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	1.14.3 There is an effective staff performance management and appraisal system which promotes accountability and effectiveness.	Work norms, performance and appraisal committee structure, TOR and minutes of meetings, appraisal forms and feedback methods; policies of self appraisal, interaction with staff and Chief Executive Officer of institution.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.15 The institution has an effective system for the management and maintenance of equipment and facilities.	1.15.1 The institution has appropriate financial and administrative provision to ensure proper maintenance and operation of equipment and facilities.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, financial management information system, MIS, expenditure statements, minutes of maintenance and procurement committees, grievance and complaints committee documents and minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.15.2 There is adequate financial allocation for procurement, replacement, maintenance and upgrading of the technology and other equipment required for effective	Corporate/Strategic Plan, financial management information system, MIS, expenditure statements, minutes of maintenance and procurement committees, grievance and complaints committee documents and minutes. ICT operational	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	programme delivery.	committee and minutes of meetings, Institution plan for use and maintenance of technology for teaching and learning.		
	1.15.3 There are established procedures to take care of regular maintenance works and to handle emergencies.	Human resource plant, organogram, maintenance department/unit structure, roles and responsibilities of staff, minutes of meetings, interaction with staff and student.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.16 Appropriate training is provided for staff on the use and maintenance of, equipment, facilities, as well as communication and information systems in the	1.16.1 The institution conducts staff development programmes to improve the skills and competencies of the staff in handling the technology, equipment and facilities of the institution.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; staff development centre/unit plans, training schedules, training manuals, feedback on training programmes, training budget, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
Institution.	1.16.2 The budget allocation for staff development programme is adequate to provide in-house and off-site training opportunities for staff.	Financial information and management system, MIS, training budget allocations, staff development centre/unit/committee meeting minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.17 The financial procedures are clearly stated and adhered to by the institution.	1.17.1 The institution's financial procedures comply with the requirements of national, supervisory/regulatory bodies.	Financial allocation to the institution, corporate/strategic plan, annual reports, audit reports, cash flow and balance sheets.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.17.2 There is a formally established body with designated responsibility for oversight of the institution's adherence to statutory requirements and for judicious use of available finances.	Financial allocation to the institution, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual reports, audit reports, cash flow and balance sheets.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.17.3 The budget allocation process is transparent and ensures that all planned and approved activities	Financial allocation to the institution, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual reports, audit reports, cash flow and balance sheets.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	can take place.			
	1.17.4 The institution earmarks a specific budget allocation for the enhancement of the technological infrastructure required for quality learning and monitors their utilization.	Financial allocation to the institution, Corporate/Strategic Plan, annual reports, audit reports, cash flow and balance sheets.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.17.5 The institution has an internal and external financial audit mechanism.	Internal audit reports, auditor general's reports, annual reports, audit procedures, audit committee structure, roles and responsibilities and minutes of meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.18 There is provision for financial assistance for needy learners.	1.18.1 The institution has clearly stated guidelines for providing scholarships, bursaries, stipends and other financial assistance to learners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, Prospectus, information package to students; website, bursary committee procedures, minutes of meetings, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	1.18.2 The institution has different sources for securing funds to support needy learners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, Prospectus, information package to students; website, bursary committee procedures, minutes of meetings, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.18.3 The institution ensures the effective and timely disbursement of the financial aid / scholarships / bursaries etc. to the needy learners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, Prospectus, information package to students; website, bursary committee procedures, minutes of meetings, interaction with students and interactions with students; financial statements of disbursement of bursaries/stipends.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.19 Provision is made in the budget to promote constructive experimentation in the design of courses and delivery methods.	1.19.1 There is budgetary provision for research and innovation in the design and delivery of academic programmesand courses in the institution.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; financial information management system; financial allocation; research committee plans, minutes of meetings; review of research committee tasks.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.20 The institution has a realistic academic calendar that is followed meticulously.	1.20.1 The institution plans its academic activities, prepares and follows the academic calendar in consultation with all units, divisions and departments.	Year planners, operational schedules, prospectus and brochures of academic programmes, learning and teaching plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.20.2 The academic calendar is made available to both students and staff of the institution at the beginning of the academic year.	Year planners, operational schedules, prospectus and brochures of academic programmes, learning and teaching plan and interaction with students, MIS, website.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.21 The institution's commitment to learners is documented and made available to learners and all stakeholders.	1.21.1 The institution has clearly stated and documented procedures / processes reflecting its commitment to its learners.	Institution handbooks, prospectus, brochures, information package to students, website, advertisements, procedures documents, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	1.21.2. The institution has clearly stated and documented processes for evaluating its achievements in terms of commitment to its learners.	Institution handbooks, prospectus, brochures, information package to students, website, advertisements, procedures documents and interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.22Requirements and other prerequisites for programmes and courses are clearly specified prior to administration.	1.22.1 The institution clearly states course/programme requirements, prior knowledge and skills required for pursuing any courseorprogramme.	Handbook, Faculty Prospectus, programme/course information package, brochures, website, other advocacy material including advertisements; interaction with students; documentation on student performance.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.22.2 The institution strictly adheres to advertised admission requirements for it programmes.	Documents relating to admissions, copies of advertisements.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.23There is an up-to- date and integrated database about learners (providing	1.23.1 The institution has a comprehensive database of learner profiles which is updated at regular intervals.	MIS, student profiles.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
information on demographics, language, gender, ethnicity,				
socio- economic and educational backgrounds and special needs, etc.) and the confidentiality of	1.23.2 Appropriate security measures are in place to ensure the confidentiality of personal data.	Procedures and practices of record management, management of MIS, code of conduct and ethical standards, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
data is maintained.	1.23.3 The institution has policies and procedures in place to ensure that only authorized personnel have access to students' personal data.	Procedures and practices of record management, management of MIS, code of conduct and ethical standards, interaction with staff and students. Policy documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.24 Research into the needs and expectations of learners provides inputs to policy making in the institution.	1.24.1 The institution reviews and analyses the data on learner profiles, needs and expectations.	Documentation on programme/course development process, house style/other relevant manuals; need analysis questionnaire and documented feedback data; meeting minutes of institutional research committees; interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	1.24.2 The outcome of reviews, data collection and analysis, informs the design and redesign of course materials, assessment exercises and tutoring assignments.	Documentation on programme/course development process, house style/other relevant manuals; need analysis questionnaire and documented feedback data; meeting minutes of institutional research committees; interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.25 The institution has formal and informal mechanisms and procedures to obtain feedback from learners.	1.25.1 The institution obtains formal and informal regular feedback from learners on the efficiency and effectiveness of its programmes.	Stakeholder analysis feedback forms; database; documentation on workshops/meetings with outcomes; evidence of consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.25.2 The results of the feedback obtained from learners are fed into the decision making and programme planning process.	Stakeholder analysis feedback forms; database; documentation on workshops/meetings with outcomes; evidence of consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.26 The institution has effective channels of communication about its programmes with potential, current and past students, key external organizations, staff, tutors and learners.	 1.26.1 The institution has a formal mechanism of communication with students, staff and other stakeholders on the teaching-learning process. 1.26.2 There are various channels of communication established to ensure a timely information flow among staff, tutors and students. 	Documented feedback mechanisms and plans; evidence of systems which achieve integration of feedback data from all stakeholders; surveys of stakeholder awareness and opinions; interaction with stakeholders. Management Information System, websites, interaction with stakeholders and documented feedback mechanisms and plans; evidence of systems which achieve integration of feedback data from all stakeholders;	0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0 0	
	1.26.3 The institution has mechanisms in place for interaction among the staff.	surveys of stakeholder awareness and opinions; e-mail and discussion forums, interaction with stakeholders. Management Information System, websites, interaction between staff, e-mail service and access, minutes of staff	0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0	
	1.26.4 Information on feedback is made available to the stakeholders through print and electronic	meetings. Management Information System, websites, interaction with stakeholders and documented feedback mechanisms and plans;	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.27 The institution has mechanisms to maintain and monitor close links with Tutors,	media.	evidence of systems which achieve integration of feedback data from all stakeholders; surveys of stakeholder awareness and opinions; interaction with stakeholders.		
learners.	1.27.1 Tutors and learner interaction is facilitated through formal contact sessions and tutor feedback on assignments.	Prospectus, faculty brochures, programme/course information package, interaction with staff and students, feedback forms and evidence of consequential action.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.27.2 The institution uses available technology (e.g. internet, yahoo groups, e-mail communications, mobile phones) to communicate with the tutors and learners on a continuous basis.	Website, e-mail provision for students/teachers sample, Management Information System, guidelines to students, technology facilities and evidence of access, budget allocations.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	1.27.3 The institution facilitates and provides for social interaction through approved student societies/association s.	Handbook, corporate/strategic plan, constitutions of approved societies, interaction with students, establishment and support for approved societies.	0 1 2 3 4	
1.28 The institution has mechanisms to promptly respond to the learners' needs be it	1.28.1 The institution provides support to learners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy documents, evidence of student counsellingcentre/unit, its structure, functioning, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
academic, administrative and personal support.	1.28.2 The institution ensures the availability of appropriate academic, administrative and other instructional support for its learners.	Documents on adequacy of staff; documents on qualifications of staff; documents on infrastructure facilities in the centre and outreach centres, evidence of technology applications.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.28.3 Learners have access to personal counselling services.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy documents, evidence of student counsellingcentre/unit, its structure, functioning, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.28.4 The Counselling service provides just in time response for the distance learner.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, policy documents, evidence of student counseling centre/unit, its structure, functioning, interaction	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
		with students and staff, access to on-line services.		
1.29 The assessment and evaluation system of the institution are reliable, transparent and ensures integrity.	1.29.1 A range of formative and summative evaluation methods are included to ensure that learning is appropriately assessed. 1.29.2 Information on the assessment of learning outcomes, assessment procedures and schedules is provided in all course modules / programmes. 1.29.3 The assessment outcomes are used to inform curriculum improvements.	Policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course material, teaching learning plans, result sheets, curriculum development committee meetings and course materials, programme/course information package, website. policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course material, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings and course materials, programme/course information package, website. Policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course materials, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings.	0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
	1.29.4 The assessment systems are distance-learner friendly and have effective inbuilt procedures for assessing the achievement of intended learning outcomes.	Policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course material, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings and course materials, programme/course information package, website.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.29.5 The assessment strategies are designed and administered in such a manner that they encourage the distance learners to complete the courses/programme.	Policy documents, minutes of assessment boards/committees, course material, teaching learning plans, curriculum development committee meetings and course materials, programme/course information package, website.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.29.6 There is a fair and timely mechanism for redressing assessment complaints.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, grievance and redressal committee structure and policy documents and minutes of meetings, minutes of management committee meetings, MIS, website, handbook and interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Evidence	Performance Measure	Motivation/Comm ent
1.30 The institution has mechanisms to receive enquiries, and complaints are dealt with quickly, fairly and efficiently.	1.30.1 There is a mechanism to receive enquiries from stakeholders and provide correct and timely responses.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, grievances and redressed committee structure and policy documents and minutes of meetings, minutes of management committee meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	
	1.30.2 The composition, terms of reference and decisions of the grievance /redressal committee are publicised.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, grievances and redressal committee structure and policy documents and minutes of meetings, minutes of management committee meetings, MIS, website, handbook and interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMP	ROVEMENT WITHI	N THE CRITERIA
Overall Input and Eva	aluation of Crite	rion 1:		
Strengths identified:				
Areas for improvement	identified:			
Recommendations:				
Overall Evaluation for C	riterion 1			
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 2 - PROGRAMME DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

Scope

- Programmes are designed and developed to meet the needs of learners, employers and society; to achievement of the stated learning outcomes of the programme. The processes and procedures for programme conception, design development and approval as well as intended learning outcomes from the programme are clear and documented.

	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		ria Standards Performance Indicators Sources of Evidence		Measure	Motivation/Comment
2.1	The programmes of the institution reflect its mission, goals and objectives.	2.1.1	The offer of programmes is determined in response to national needs and reflects global trends.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme design and development plans, interaction with students and staff, minutes of programme development committee.	0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4	
		2.1.2	Programmeoffered are responsive to changing market needs and designed to achieve the institution's mission.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme design and development plans, interaction with students and staff, minutes of programme development committee.	0 1 2 3 4	

(Criteria Standards		rformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
2.2	The programme objectives are clearly defined and focus on the development of knowledge, attitudes, values and skills and their application in (professional) practice.	2.2.1	The programmes' stated objectives focus on the needs of the nation, prospective learners, employers and the society.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, Handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institutional learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
		2.2.2	The objectives of each programme exhibit a clear relationship between the learners' needs and facilities available to deliver them.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, Handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institutional learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
		2.2.3	The objectives of the programme clearly state the type ofknowledge, attitudes and skills to be acquired during the programme.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, Handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institutional learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.3	The institution has clear processes and procedures for programme design, development and approval.	2.3.1	The procedures for programme development and approval are clearly specified and meet the requirements of the accrediting authorities.	Institution's teaching and learning plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, academic boards and academic review process.	0 1 2 3 4	

(Criteria Standards	Performance Indicate	ors Sources of Evidence	e Measure	Motivation/Comment
		2.3.2 The programme development and approval process documented and available for scrut internal and extern peers.	are and academic review process.	oment and 0 1 2 3 4 ic boards	
2.4	Programmes are designed and developed taking into consideration the learners' needs available resources (technology) and the environment.	2.4.1 The programmesal developed keeping view the needs, resources, learning styles, preferences and knowledge bas the learners.	in curriculum and course develop accreditation policies, academ and academic review process, skills survey analysis data, interaction	oment and ic boards need 0 1 2 3 4	
		2.4.2 The programme structure is based availability of the appropriate techno the learning enviro andregulatory bodi requirements.	accreditation policies, academ and academic review process, survey analysis data, interaction	oment and ic boards need 0 1 2 3 4	
2.5	Programmes are developed and modified in consultation with relevant industries, professional bodies, social and market demands.	2.5.1 The programmes a developed based of national priorities, not research and professe as well as the latest development practices in the field study.	curriculum, course developme accreditation policies, academ and academic review process, survey data, interaction with st students, learning and teachin	nt and ic boards needs aff and	

(Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		2.5.2 The institution has mechanisms for review and modification of its programmes in consultation with relevant stakeholders.	Learning plan, academic review processes, employer and stakeholder surveys.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.6	The academic standard of the programmes is appropriate to the level and nature of the qualification/award.	2.6.1 The curriculum (expected outcomes, content, teaching and learning strategies and assessment methods of the programme) matches the standards and benchmarks established by national and professional regulatory bodies.	Benchmark statements, learning plan and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
		2.6.2 The expected outcomes, and assessment methods of the programme are aligned and appropriate to the desired award.	Benchmark statements, learning plan, and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.7	Access to programmes is open andflexible.	2.7.1 The access and entry requirements for the programme are open with appropriate recognition for prior knowledge and experience.	Curriculum and programme development and accreditation policies, admission requirement, credit exemption and transfer policies.	0 1 2 3 4	

(Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		2.7.2	Institutions provide additional academic support to under – prepared learners (e.g. through bridging courses, increased contact sessions etc).	Institution's documentation of arrangements for teaching support, academic review processes. Learning plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
		2.7.3	The programme structure is flexible and allows for and encourages lateral entry andexit that leads to progression to higher levels.	Institution's documentation of arrangements for learning support, academic review processes and student data collections, course experience questionnaire, etc.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.8	Programmes provide comprehensive information for successful learning.	2.8.1	The Institution provides clear information about its programmeto all prospective learners.	.Prospectus; Handbook; programme information package; web-site.	0 1 2 3 4	
		2.8.2	The institution provides updated andcomprehensive information about the programmeto all registered students at the beginning of the academic sessions.	Prospectus, Handbook, programme information package, website, interaction with students, student comments through questionnaire.	0 1 2 3 4	

c	Criteria Standards		erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		2.8.3	The Prospectus and Student Handbook are easily accessible to all intended users both off- line and on-line.	Prospectus, Handbook, programme information package, website, interaction with students, student comments through questionnaire.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.9	The Programme curriculum is comprehensive and reflects current knowledge and practice in the field.	2.9.1	The content of the programme is up-to-date and reflects current knowledge and practice.	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation documents, documents of arrangements for teaching support, academic review processes.	0 1 2 3 4	
		2.9.2	The teaching, learning and assessment strategies of the programme are structured to facilitate the achievement of the intended learning outcomes.	Programme/Course Design & Development documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.10	Programme design and development pays attention to, multiculturalism, language issues, social justice and cohesion, ethical values and	2.10.1		Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institution learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies.	0 1 2 3 4	
	environmental sustainability.	2.10.2	Credit bearing activities are incorporated into the programme where appropriate.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; programme objectives, programme materials, Handbook, academic information package, need survey analysis; employer surveys, institution learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		policies.		
	2.10.3 Sufficient elective courses from outside the major discipline are available for learners to choose from.	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies and documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.11 Programmes are evaluated on the basis of feedback from the learners' achievement of the intended learning outcomes.	2.11.1 Programme evaluation and monitoring is undertaken at regular intervals.	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, documentation of arrangements for teaching support, academic review policies, and good practices statements.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.11.2 There is a structured feedback mechanism to regularly obtain feedback from learners, teachers, and employers about the effectiveness of the programme in achieving its objectives.	Academic review processes, good practice statements, feedback forms, database, data on focus group discussions and workshops.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.11.3 The feedback from student assessment results and graduate	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, documentation of	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	employment outcomes form the basis of the programme performance evaluation against its stated objectives.	arrangements for teaching support, academic review policies, good practice statements. Surveys of students and employers' opinions of attitudes and responsiveness, student and employer comments through questionnaires.	00000	
	2.11.4 The outcomes of the evaluation are used to make necessary changes and improvements in programme design and delivery.	Learning and teaching plan, curriculum and course development and accreditation policies, documentation of arrangements for teaching support, academic review policies, good practice statements. surveys of students and employers' opinions of attitudes and responsiveness, student and employer comments through questionnaire. evidence of incorporation of the feedback, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
2.12 Learner satisfaction and quality of training provided areregularly monitored and evaluated.	2.12.1 The institution has a mechanism to survey learner satisfaction rates with reference to the programme delivery,the service providers, and the commitment of the institution to meeting learners' needs.	Corporate/Strategic Plan, means of tapping student and staff opinion, data from test audits of student administration, surveys of student opinions of student services, documents reporting the efficiency of student services, corporate/strategic plan, programme/course experience questionnaire data.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.12.2 The survey of learner satisfaction levels is conducted at regular intervals in a transparent manner.	Means of tapping student and staff opinion, data from test audits of student administration, surveys of student opinions of student services, documents reporting the efficiency of student services, corporate/strategic plan, programme/course experience questionnaire data, procedure used for surveys.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	2.12.3 The outcomes of the learner satisfaction surveys are considered recorded and areused to improve the programme.	Means of tapping student and staff opinion, data from test audits of student administration, surveys of student opinions of student services, documents reporting the efficiency of student services, corporate/strategic plan, programme/course experience questionnaire data.	0 1 2 3 4	
	2.12.4 The institution promptly informs staff and learners of the outcomes of the survey and the actions taken in response to feedback received.	Documentation on communication of information to staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMP	PROVEMENT WITHI	N THE CRITERIA:
Overall Input and Ev	aluation of Crite	rion 2:		
Strengths identified:				
Areas for improvement	identified:			
Recommendations:				
Overall Evaluation for C	Criterion 2			
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 3 - PROGRAMME MANAGEMENT

Scope - The Institution has a clear process of internal programme management to ensure programme quality.

	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence		Measure			sure	Motivation/Comment	
3.1	The Institution has a structure with defined responsibility to ensure that the quality of the programme is maintained.	3.1.1	There is a programme coordinator(s) responsible for managing and ensuring the quality of the programme.	An organizational chart or explicit measures that integrates programme management into the institution's programme.	1. l 2. l 3. 0	Uns Mar Goo Exc	satis rgina od elle	sfact al ent 3	·	
		3.1.2	The programme coordinator is supported by adequate resources of staff and facilities.	There is a programme coordinator or person responsible for ensuring quality of the programme.	0			3	4	
		3.1.3	The programme is subjected to internal and external review in a participatory manner to reflect developments in the field.	There is a periodic or annual programme planning and review as an integral port of the programme management.	0			3	4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	3.1.4 The Institution allocate sufficient resources to support programme management.	The proramme has sufficient resources to properly discharge its functions.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMP	PROVEMENT WITHI	N THE CRITERIA
Overall Input and Ev	aluation of Crite	rion 3:		
Strengths identified:				
Areas for improvement	identified:			
Recommendations:				
Overall Evaluation for C	criterion 3			
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 4 - COURSE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

Scope

- A course is a component of a broader programme of study. The course content is underpinned by research. The course material clearly presents objectives and learning outcomes, approaches to learning and assessment, learner support and the use of technology. There is an identified process of development and review of courses collaboratively where necessary.

	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment	
4.1	Courses are designed according to the stated programme objectives.	4.1.1	Course design is focused on national priorities, international trends and the needs of prospective learners and employers.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff, professional accrediting bodies, governments, and employers.	O. Fails to meet criterion O. Unsatisfactory O. Marginal O. Good O. Lexcellent O. Lexcellent O. Lexcellent O. Lexcellent O. Lexcellent	
					00000	
		4.1.2	Courses reflect current developments and knowledge in the field of study.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and employers.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.1.3	The design of individual courses contributes to achieving the overall programme objectives.	Programme and course objectives and course materials.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards		a Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
4.2	Course design takes into consideration available media and technology.	4.2.1	The choice of media and the technology to be used are appropriately integrated in the course design.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers. Course team includes IT personnel.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.2.2	The choice of media and technology takes into account available infrastructural support.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, Discussion with students and staff, ICT facilities.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.2.3	Course design reflects institutional policy on ICT for learning.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, Corporate Plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.2.4	There is a visible link between learners' needs and the features of the technology selected for course delivery.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers. Findings of need surveys and student feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	
4.3	Courses are designed based on learner-centered principles.	4.3.1	Teaching/learning strategies to be employed, teaching methods, learner activities, use of appropriate ICTs and contact sessions are determined as part of the course design process.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students and staff, observation of contact sessions.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	4.3.2 The teaching/learning methods are consciously planned and monitored keeping in view different learner abilities and needs.	Course materials, information package, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	
4.4 Approved formats for instructional design and development are in place and are followed.	4.4.1 Templates are designed and developed for effective instructional design and efficient course development.	Course templates and course materials, course development manual.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.4.2 The institution provides prior training and necessary inputs to the staff involved in instructional design and development.	Minutes for the course planning and course design committees, interaction with staff and course developers, training materials and feedback data.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.4.3 The institution adheres to the agreed formalities and templates to be used for instructional design and development.	Minutes for the course planning and course design committees, Course materials.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Р	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence			N	Mea	asu	re	Motivation/Comment
4.5	The course encourages the development of creative and critical thinking, independent and lifelong learning and interpersonal communication and team work.	4.5.1	Learning activities are designed to contribute to the development of the specified generic skills	Course materials, information package, assessment and evaluation scheme, assignments and question papers.	0	_		_	3	4	
4.6	Instructional design recognizes diversity of learners' learning contexts and learning styles, and ensures realistic scheduling of activities.	4.6.1	The instructional design template takes into account the profile of the learner and provides a variety of activities that accommodate different learning styles, circumstances and preferences.	Course materials, information package, interaction with students, staff and course developers, research studies on student feedback.	0				3	4 0	
		4.6.2	Scheduling of activities addresses the needs of distance learners and their access to technology and other facilities.	Course materials, information package, year planner, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0	_			3	4	
4. 7	The course development process incorporates a range of relevant expertise.	4.7.1	Courses are developed with contributions from experts in the academic subject area, in instructional design and in course delivery.	Course materials, information package, year planning, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0	_			3	-	

	Criteria Standards	Pe	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		4.7.2	Course development is based on a plan that details the processes, timelines, finance, infrastructural requirements, resources and roles and responsibilities of people involved.	Minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with staff and course developers, training materials and feedback data.	0 1 2 3 4	
4.8	Course design uses appropriate technology to engage and support learners.	4.8.1	Appropriate technology is used to engage and support learners.	Technology profiles of the institutions, stock books, user records, information packages or brochures, interaction with teachers, staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.8.2	Communication with learners uses the technologies that are most accessible to the learners such as the internet, mobile phone, telephone, television and radio.	Technology profiles of the institutions, stock books, user records, information packages or brochures, interaction with teachers, staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.8.3	The institution analyses the ease of use and level of technology available to the learners.	Feedback of students, students' profiles including access to technology, institutional data base, interaction with students and teachers.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Р	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
4.9	A complete instructional package (includes course description, syllabus, course plans, learning outcomes, details of assessments and evaluations, completion	4.9.1	The instructional package is comprehensive and contains a learner friendly description of the syllabus, course plans, learning outcomes assessment and evaluation details, credit hours, teaching/learning strategies.	Instructional package, interaction with students and teachers.	0 1 2 3 4	
	requirements, course material including multimedia supplementary learning resources, interactive course activities, community	4.9.2	The learning package include all the study materials, ODL/video materials, CD-ROMs and online texts.			
		4.9.3	The learning package includes the annual calendar of activities.			
	of each course in relation to the stated goals and objectives.	4.9.4	The instructional package is made available (both off-line and on-line) to all registered learners and staff prior to the course offering.	Instructional package, interaction with students and teachers.	0 1 2 3 4	

C	riteria Standards	Pe	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		4.9.5	The instructional package is reviewed, evaluated and updated regularly through a systematic process.	Instructional package, interaction with students and teachers, institutional data base, minutes of review committees.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.9.6	Assessment methods to measure learning outcomes are clearly spelt out.	Course material, results of development testing, examination scripts, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4	
4.10	A variety of learning activities is provided in the course to encourage active learning, collaborative learning and self-assessment.	4.10.1	Appropriate learning strategies such as experiential learning, collaborative learning and personal learning are designed into the course.	Course materials, information package, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.10.2	The institution systematically records and assesses the effectiveness and impact of learning strategies.	Minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with staff and course developers, training material and feedback data.	0 1 2 3 4	
4.11	Appropriate personnel and procedures are in place to ensure the quality of course materials and their	4.11.1	Roles and responsibilities for quality assurance in course materials design, development and production are clearly specified.	Course policy documents and approval records.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
timely production.	4.11.2 The institution has a mechanism to ensure the relevant competence of the content developers, technical and support staff and others involved in course design, development and production.	Recruitment policy, procedures, training plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.11.3 Technical and production standards in course design, development and production are clearly specified.	Quality Assurance Framework; Course Development plans.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.11.4 The course materials developed are pilot-tested and quality assured with reference to the objectives and outcomes of the programme and learners' needs prior to release.	Minute of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with staff and course developers and feedback data, evidence for editing, moderating, peer-review, pilot testing feedback and modification.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.11.5 The institution obtains regular feedback from tutors on the course materials, with reference to their user friendliness, appropriateness and effectiveness.	Various formats for feedback, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with tutors.	0 1 2 3 4	
	4.11.6 The feedback is always used in improving the course materials and assuring their quality.	Various formats for feedback, data base, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with tutors, staff and course developers, comparison of course materials before and after feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	

C	riteria Standards	Pe	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
4.12	Mechanisms exist for clear collaboration, agreement for adoption and adaptation of course materials and delivery amongst national, regional	4.12.3	The institution has linkages with national, regional and international agencies to exchange expertise for content development and delivery methods.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	and international agencies.	4.12.1	The institution has established mechanisms and flexibility for sharing technology and other facilities amongst collaborating partners for efficient delivery of the course.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.12.2	There are MOUs with national, regional and international agencies to share good quality materials which demonstrate good practice in course design, development, delivery and review of materials.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.12.4	The institution has a policy relating to the use of Open Educational Resources.	Policy documents on OER.	0 1 2 3 4	
		4.12.5	The institution has a clear allocation of responsibility for quality management for all programmes and courses offered in partnership with other institutions/organisations,	Policy documents, MOUs, job description document.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	nationally, regionally and internationally.			

SUMMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMP	PROVEMENT WITHI	N THE CRITERIA
Overall Input and Ev	aluation of Crite	rion 4:		
Strengths identified:				
Areas for improvement	identified:			
Recommendations:				
Overall Evaluation for C	Criterion 4			
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 5 - LEARNING INFRASTRUCTURE AND RESOURCES

Scope

- The institution has adequate and appropriate infrastructure facilities to conduct quality academic programmes through distance education. The institution uses appropriate technological innovations in educational transactions to enrich the learning experiences it provides to learners and manages the institution in a technology-enabled way for effective institutional functioning.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
5.1 The institution has adequate physical facilities and equipment to conduct itsacademic programmes and administrative functions efficiently.	5.1.1 The institution has sufficient lecturerooms with the required ICT support to run scheduled contact sessions.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students, information package, student handbook.	0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4	
	5.1.2 Necessary physical infrastructure (space and buildings) is available for conducting small group interactions and other academic activities.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students, information package, student handbook.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.1.3 The buildings and physical space are sufficient to accommodate the staff, for document processing, storage and other purposes.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

С	riteria Standards	Pe	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		5.1.4	The institution has well equipped laboratories to support for course delivery.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
		5.1.5	The institution provides staff with adequate technology to support teaching-learning and research.	Visit to physical facilities, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.2	The institution has plans to ensure that the growth of the infrastructure keeps pace with the academic growth of the institution.	5.2.1	The institution has a master plan reflecting the future development of the campus/outreach centres.	Master plan, visit to physical facilities, corporate plan, interaction with infrastructure development committee and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		5.2.2	There is a strategic plan for the institution covering the anticipated growth of infrastructure to keep pace with institutional plans for academic expansion.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	5.2.3 The institution conducts an annual review of facilities and usage rates.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.2.4 The outcome of the review is used to improve the infrastructural facilities and as input to the strategic plan of the institution.		0 1 2 3 4	
5.3 There are procedures and mechanisms in place to ensure optimum use, maintenance and development of the	5.3.1 The institution's strategic plan gives a clear direction on the optimum utilization, maintenance and development of infrastructural facilities.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
infrastructure facilities of the institution.	5.3.2 The institution has set procedures for maintenance of the infrastructural facilities including annual maintenance contracts.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.3.3 There is a specific budgetary allocation based on the information provided by the infrastructure review for the maintenance and development of the infrastructure.	Allocations, balance sheets, audited statements of expenditure, corporate plan, minutes of the finance committee and infrastructure development committee, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
5.4 Library facilities include technology aided learning materials to enable students acquire information, knowledge and	5.4.1 The library facilities of the institution are developed keeping in mind the requirements of the distance learner.	Information package, student handbook, course materials, feedback data, library committee minutes, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
skills.	5.4.2 The library catalogue is up-to-date and easily accessible to learners.	Interaction with students and staff; library committee minutes.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.4.3 The library is computerized and has sufficient materials available in both hard andelectronic forms (ebooks, e-journals).	Information package, student handbook, course materials, feedback data, library committee minutes, visit to library, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.4.4 The library provides internet and reprographic facilities to staff and learners.	Library committee minutes, visit to library, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.4.5 There is an inter – library borrowing facility which is accessible to both students and the staff.	Library committee minutes, visit to library, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	dards Performance Indicators Sources of Evidence		Measure	Motivation/Comment
	5.4.6 The library has sufficient qualified staff trained to provide adequate support to learners accessing library facilities.	Recruitment policies, institution's rules and regulations, minutes of recruitment committees, interaction with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.4.7 There is justified allocation of financial resources for the upkeep, maintenance and development of the library.	Allocations, balance sheets, audited statements of expenditure, corporate plan, minutes of the finance committee and infrastructure development committee, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.5 The institution uses technology as a learning resource and manages its activities in a technology - enabled way.	5.5.1 The institution makes extensive use of technology for learning and ensures that the technical infrastructure for delivery (e.g. computers, internet, electricity, audio/video facilities) is fully operational.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, policy documents, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.5.2 There is a process in place to monitor and maintain the equipment and technology in good working order and also to facilitate annual maintenance contracts.	Strategic plan, corporate plan, budget allocations, minutes of the various infrastructure development committees, interaction with management and administrative staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

(Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators		dards Performance Indicators Sources of Evidence		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		su to de	ne institution allocates ufficient budget annually replace, add and eploy new technology nd related facilities.	Allocations, balance sheets, audited statements of expenditure, corporate plan, minutes of the finance committee and infrastructure development committee, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4			
		Ma Sy pro co the ins va	ne institution has a anagement Information system (MIS) which rovides for proper ammunication among e various units of the stitution, with the ariousstakeholders, the arners and staff.	MIS, website, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4			
		fac the ac	dequate computing cilities are available in e institution and are ccessible to all academic administrative staff.	Information packages, student handbook, visit to facilities, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4			
5.6	There is wide distribution of the services through outreach centres to ensure equity and access.	wi dif in	e outreach centers are idely distributed across fferent geographic areas inaccessible places and emote areas.	Policy document, corporate plans, institutional details, details on outreach centres, expansion plans, strategic plan documents, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4			

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	5.6.2 Information on available services at the outread centres and those at the headquarters are made known to all learners a staff.	h institutional details, details on outreach centres, expansion plans, strategic plan documents, interaction	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.6.3 The institution constant monitors the performal of the outreach centres terms of quality, acces and equity.	meetings, feedback, year planner, sin schedules, course materials,	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.6.4 The institution has clear laid down guidelines to select, review, monitor and provide guidance the managers and staff the outreach centres.	meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.6.5 There is a good link between the institution and the outreach centresto facilitate time communication and go working relationships.	schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and	0 1 2 3 4	
5.7 The institution has mechanisms to regularly evaluate the adequacy and accessibility of resources and services for learners and to take appropriate remedial measures to address	5.7.1 The institution obtains feedback from learners and staff on the adequ and accessibility of the support facilities and learning resources available at the institut and the outreach centr	package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, on students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
inadequacies.	5.7.2 The outcome of the feedback is acted upon and appropriate redressalmeasures are taken.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.7.3 There is a provision in the budget for meeting unforeseen emergencies in the provision of learning support facilities.	Allocations, balance sheets, audited statements of expenditure, corporate plan, minutes of the finance committee and infrastructure development committee, interaction with management.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.8 When libraries or laboratories or any other facilities of other institutions are used to meet the needs of the programme, the	5.8.1 The institution has clear procedures for learners to access the facilities of other institutions for their use.	Policy documents, MOUs, executive bodies and interaction with the staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
institution has written agreements to ensure that these services and facilities are available to learners.	5.8.2 Contracts with other institutions allowing learner access to specified facilities are clearly written and legally enforceable.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of course development committees, executive bodies and interaction with the staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	5.8.3 The institution ensures regular monitoring of the accessibility of the facilities and services offered to the learners by other institutions.	Course materials, information package, year planner, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, interaction with students, staff and course developers.	0 1 2 3 4	
5.9 The institution has a policy for the provision of infrastructure/ facilities/ equipment by external stakeholders.	5.9.1 The institution has well laid out procedures/mechanisms for providing facilities/equipment by stakeholders.	Policy document, MOUs, information package, interaction with staff, students and stakeholders.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	5.9.2 The institution has clear guidelines for the use of infrastructure, facilities and equipment provided by external stakeholders.	MOUs, information package, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMP	PROVEMENT WITHI	N THE CRITERIA
Overall Input and Ev	aluation of Crite	rion 5:		
Strengths identified:				
Areas for improvement	identified:			
Recommendations:				
Overall Evaluation for C	Criterion 5			
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 6 - LEARNER SUPPORT AND PROGRESSION

Scope

- Learners are supported by the provision of a range of opportunities for tutoring at a distance through the use of various forms of technology. Contact tutoring, e-tutoring, assignment tutoring, mentoring, counseling and the stimulation of peer support structures are employed to facilitate their holistic progression.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.1 Learner support is considered during programme development and is built into the design of the programme and course materials.	6.1.1	Sufficient contact sessions are planned and integrated into the course design.	Information pack, year planner, schedules, course materials.	0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4	
	6.1.2	Mandatory attendance at contact sessions is fixed at a minimum level.	Information pack, prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.1.3	The support of individual learners is built into the design of course materials.	Information pack, prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students, feedback from students.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.1.4 Peer support mechanisms are built into the course design and materials.	Information pack, year planner, schedules, course materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.1.5 The institution provides on-going support for learner progression across courses within a programme of study.	Policy documents, student data bases, details on monitoring, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.2 Learner support is provided using a range of media and technology.	6.2.1 The institution effectively uses a range of media to provide support and guidance to learners.	Information pack, year planner, schedules, course materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.2.2 Adequate administrative and technical support is given to tutors to enable them to provide individual academic and administrative support for learners.	Information pack, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, interaction with staff and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.3 Tutors are selected and trained for their roles as facilitators of learning.	6.3.1 There is a specified set of criteria (qualifications, experience) and procedure for the recruitment of tutors.	Recruitment policies, institution rules and regulations, interactions with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		6.3.2	The institution adheres to the recruitment criteria.	Recruitment policies, institution's rules and regulations, minutes of recruitment committees, interactions with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.3.3	Induction and orientation training programmes are conducted for tutors before the commencement of the course.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, training schedules, training materials, interaction with staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.3.4	There is a mechanism for monitoring the performance of tutors and the outcomes inform future training programmes.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, training schedules, training materials, interaction with staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.3.5	Good performing tutors are identified and rewarded.	Institution's rules and regulations, interaction with staff and management, minutes of the staff development committees.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.4	Tutorial group size allows for support to be provided to learners in various ways.	6.4.1	The tutor/learner ratio enables tutors to provide individual support to learners and monitor their progress to completion.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		6.4.2	The tutor/learner ratio enables tutors to work with small groups of learners and facilitates problem solving.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	Learners have access to the tutors through a variety of media at fixed locations.	6.5.1	The learners have access to the tutors at fixed centres and can also reach them through various modes such as. by telephone, e-mail, on-line discussion and video conferencing.	Interaction with staff and students, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, student handbook.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.5.2	There is provision for contact sessions specifically for learners requesting them.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management, student handbook.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.6	The turnaround of assignments ensures timely feedback.	6.6.1	There is a specified procedure to receive, assess, record, and return marked assignments to learners.	Institution's rules and regulations, interaction with staff and management, minutes of the staff committees, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		6.6.2	The specific time frame to return assignments allows learners to benefit from formative feedback.	Institution's rules and regulations, minutes of the staff committees, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.6.3	There is adequate time for moderation of marked assignments to further assist learners.	Institution's rules and regulations, interaction with staff and management, minutes of the staff committees, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.6.4	Procedures for receiving, assessing, recording, processing and returning assignments are regularly reviewed for effectiveness.	Institution's rules and regulations, interaction with staff and management, minutes of the staff committees, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.7	Academic, administrative and technical staff facilitates learner success.	6.7.1	The institution employs sufficient and qualified academic staff as tutors and provides professional training and development opportunities for them.	Recruitment and Promotion criteria for staff; cadre book; staff training and development plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.7.2	The institution employs sufficient and competent administrative staff to support learners.	Recruitment and Promotion criteria for staff; cadre book; staff training and development plan.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Pe	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.7.3	The institution employs sufficient and competent technical staff to respond to learner needs.	Recruitment and Promotion criteria for staff; cadre book; staff training and development plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.7.4	The institution has robust and extensive systems that underpin learner support.	Policy on outreach and learner support; work plan of outreach centres.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.7.5	The institution emphasizes service orientation in the training of its staff.	Policy on outreach and learner support; work plan of outreach centres. Human resource manual.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.8 There are mechanisms to support learners throughout the duration of their study.	6.8.1	Academic and personal counsellingare provided to the learners.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.8.2	Roles and responsibilities for academic and professional counselling are clearly specified.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	6.8.3	The institution provides specific guidelines, monitoring systems, personnel and facilties to programmes requiring practicals.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, placement records, placement cell activity files, information package, interaction with management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.9 Appropriate support facilities are provided for learners with specific learning difficulties/special needs.	6.9.1	The institution identifies and responds to learners with specific learning difficulties/special needs.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff, physical facilities and library visits.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.9.2	The institution provides materials and services in multiple formats to meet learners' needs.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, Materials, physical facilities and library visits.	O. Not at all 1. Poor 2. Satisfactory 3. Good 4. Excellent O 1 2 3 4	
	6.9.3	The tutors, administrative and technical staffs are provided with necessary training to address the needs of learners with specific learning difficulties/special needs.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff, training records.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards		Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		6.9.4	The institution has a mechanism to make special concessions to learners with specific learning difficulties/special needs.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	2 3 4		
6.10	Learner support emphasizes the development of independent learning skills.	6.10.1	The institution provides orientation to learners on the needed learning skills for pursuing aprogramme.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	2 3 4 • • • • • •		
		6.10.2	There is appropriate guidance and support structure empowering learners to acquire skills for independent learning.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	2 3 4		
6.11	Opportunities are provided for academic and social peer interaction among learners.	6.11.1	The institution has support structure that provides opportunities for peer interaction which empower the learners to share knowledge and information and develop interactive and collaborative learning skills.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	2 3 4		

	Criteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.12	Measures for monitoringand feedback of learner support services are in place.	6.12.1	Regular and systematic monitoring of learner support services for continuous improvement takes place.	Minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.12.2	Feedback from learners on support services is regularly solicited and acted upon. Learners are advised of changes resulting from their input.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
6.13	Staff are trained and have a positive attitude towards learner-centred provisions and how to effectively and efficiently handle the learner-support services.	6.13.1	Staff are trained to handle the various support services provided to learners such as equipment, technology, physical and infrastructural facilities and communication and information systems.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff, training records.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.13.2	There are appropriate guidance and support structures empowering the staff to use appropriate technology and other support provisions to facilitate effective and efficient learning.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff, training records.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.14	The institution has mechanisms to facilitate learners to successfully progress from one level of education to the next higher level and	6.14.1	Learners are advised about opportunities to progress into higher level ofstudies.	Institution's rules and regulations, student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, year planner, schedules, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
	towards gainful employment.	6.14.2	Career guidance advice is provided for learners.	Career guidance policy and plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.14.3	The programmes of the institution provide opportunities for the learners to progress both vertically and horizontally.	Student handbook, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, course materials, interaction with staff, students and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.14.4	Progression and completion rates are monitored in relation to institutional and national targets.	Results, Progression rates, MIS, Data Base, national performance data.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.14.5	Performance of past learners is monitored to inform programme revisions.	Institution's rules and regulations, information package, interaction with staff, students and alumni. Tracer studies.	0 1 2 3 4	
		6.14.6	There is a positive employer perception of graduates.	Results, MIS, Data Base, Employer feedback, Tracer Studies.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Measure	Motivation/Comment
6.15 Learner support systems target retention.	6.15.1 Retention rates are monitored against targets.	Results, MIS, Database, retention rates in relation to programmes and courses.	0 1 2 3 4	
	6.15.2Remedial interventions are provided throughout the programme for learners at risk of failure.	Materials and services related to remedial interventions, student feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY	OF STREN	GTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMPF	ROVEMENT WITHI	N THE CRITERIA:
Overall Inp	out and Eval	uation of Crite	rion 6:		
Strengths id	lentified:				
Areas for im	provement id	entified:			
Recommend	dations:				
Overall Eval	uation for Cri	terion 6			
	ails to meet riterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 7 - LEARNER ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION

Scope

- Assessment and evaluation are essential features of the teaching learning process, Theyare properly managed and reflect institutional, national and international standards. The institution publishes its academic grading policy and applies it with fairness and consistency. Assessment and Evaluation are based on the stated programme objectives.

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators			Motivation/Comment
7.1 The teaching / learning processes of the institution include formative as well as summative assessment.	7.1.1 The assessment outcomes are used to inform learning methods and improve the curriculum.	Course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, MIS, database, interaction with students, staff and employers.	0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4	
	7.1.2 There is a range of assessment tasks and methods for validating learning outcomes in each course.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.1.3 There is transparency, fairness and consistency in the assessment system.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the examination, evaluation and moderation committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.2	Assessment and evaluation are aligned with stated learning objectives/outcomes.	7.2.1 Assessment tasks undertaken by the learners test the stated learning outcomes.	Institution's objectives, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.2.2 The assessment workload is appropriately linked to the level and credit requirements of the course.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.3	Learners are informed about the different types of assessment and techniques for the course.	7.3.1 The course information package provides the details on the assessment and, the assessment techniques.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, constitution, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.3.2 Induction and orientation programmes for learners at course commencement provide information on assessment expectations.	Induction programmes, schedules, year planner, student handbook, information package, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	iteria Standards Performance Indicators Sources of Evidence		Performance Indicators Sources of Evidence		Measure	Motivation/Comment
7.4 There are systems for the tracking and recording learners' performance and progression and a timely communication of the same to the learners.	7.4.1 Procedures for both formative and summative assessment ensure consistency and accuracy of marking / and grading and provide timely feedback and guidance to learners.	Institution's rules and regulations, constitution, student handbook, information package, MIS, interaction with administrators, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4			
	7.4.2 All summative assessment grades are accurately recorded on the learner's record and are communicated promptly.	Institution's rules and regulations, constitution, student handbook, information package, MIS, interaction with administrators, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4			
	7.4.3 Formative assessment enables the learners to receive objective feedback on their performance.	MIS, interaction with administrators, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4			
	7.4.4 The automation of assessment and evaluation data are in place.	Institution's rules and regulations, Student handbook, Information package, MIS.	0 1 2 3 4			

	Criteria Standards Performance Indicators		Performance Indicators Sources of Evidence		Motivation/Comment
7.5	The processes of assessment satisfy the requirements of institutional policy and other appropriate accreditation bodies.	7.5.1 There are quality assurance mechanism in place to ensure a fa and reliable assessment of learner as stated in the institutional policy.	documents, corporate plans, records on QA.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.5.2 The marking policies/guidelines are aligned and are consistent with those of the accreditation body	procedures, minutes of the examination, evaluation and	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.5.3 The standards and quality of assessment are rigorously monitored and maintained.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the examination evaluation and moderation committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Pei	rformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.5.4	The institution ensures that there is a marking scheme for each examined course.	Institution's rules and regulations, performance evaluation reports, review committee minutes, MIS, interaction with administrators, management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.5.5	The institution holds regular standardization meetings with tutors, and course coordinators.	Institution's rules and regulations, performance evaluation reports, review committee schedules and minutes, MIS, interaction with administrators, management and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.6 The institution ensures the security of assessment processes.	7.6.1	Arrangements to keep locally administered summative assessments secure are in place.	Manual of examination procedures; Examination By- Laws.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.6.2	Arrangements are in place to ensure the security of identity of assessors during the assessment process.	Manual of examination procedures; Examination By- Laws.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.6.3	Assessment results are recorded and secured and are made available to learners on time.	Manual of examination procedures; Examination By- Laws; Senate records, interaction with students.	0 1 2 3 4 0 0 0 0 0	

	Criteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		7.6.4	Arrangements are in place to ensure that the integrity of the certification processes is not compromised.	Manual of examination procedures; Examination By- Laws, senate records.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.7	National and international benchmarks guide assessment.	7.7.1	The internal quality assurance processes and assessment standards are aligned with the requirements of relevant government and accreditation agencies.	Quality assurance mechanisms and policies of the institution, policy documents, corporate plans, records on QA, QA mechanisms of relevant regulatory bodies.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.7.2	The institution makes reference to practice in other similar institutions to benchmark its assessment standards.	Quality assurance mechanisms and policies of the institution, policy documents, corporate plans, records on QA, QA mechanisms of relevant regulatory bodies, institution's rules and regulations.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.8	Detailed marking schemes are provided to all examiners.	7.8.1	There is a procedure for selection and orientation of examiners on the marking schemes to ensure consistency.	Institution's rules and regulations, policy documents, selection procedures, minutes of the examination, evaluation and moderation committees, schedules and contents of orientation programmes, feedback data, interactions with the staff and management.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.8.2	There are procedures to ensure that examiners apply the marking scheme in a consistent manner.	Quality assurance mechanisms and policies of the institution, policy documents, corporate plans, records on QA, QA mechanisms of relevant regulatory bodies and institution's rules and regulations.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		7.8.3	The assessment strategy of the institution has provision for internal and external moderation.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.9	Appropriate measures are in place to ensure the integrity of assessment.	7.9.1	The learners are made aware of ethical practices and code of conduct for submission of assignments and project work and sitting for examinations.	Institution's rules and regulations, code of conduct and ethical practices, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.9.2	There is a clearly stated disciplinary procedure for handling malpractices and violation of code of conduct and ethical standards relating to copying, plagiarism, reproduction of open source materials and Intellectual Property Rights.	Institution's rules and regulations, code of conduct and ethical practices, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.9.3	The institution adheres to the disciplinary procedure and initiates timely and justifiable disciplinary action wherever applicable.	Institution's rules and regulations, code of conduct and ethical practices, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		7.9.4	There is provision for grievance redressal and appeals.	Institution's rules and regulations, code of conduct and ethical practices, constitution, minutes of the grievance and disciplinary committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.10	Assessment results are documented and communicated without delay to all learners.	7.10.1	At the beginning of every academic session, the institution communicates to the learners the timelines for assessment and the publication of results.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff and corporate plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.10.2	The institution adheres to the scheduled timelines.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff and corporate plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.10.3	The institution ensures transparency in assessment by communicating the procedures and processes through various media to learners and stakeholders.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Per	formance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		7.10.5	The institution adheres to the timelines for the release of results and communicates guidelines for the issuance of transcripts.	Institution's rules and regulations, course materials, minutes of the course planning and course design committees, student handbook, information package, interaction with management, students and staff and corporate plan.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.11	Learner satisfaction with the programme is appropriately measured.	7.11.1	Learner satisfaction rates are regularly collected, reported and used as input for improvement.	Results, MIS, database. Satisfaction rate, feedback, interaction with learners and staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
7.12	Graduation rates are aligned with institutional and national targets.	7.12.1	Completion rates of learners are aligned with the institutional targets.	Results, MIS, database, records of learners.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.12.2	Completion, retention and progression rates are monitored on a continuous basis.	Institution's rules and regulations, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, course materials, interaction with staff, students and alumni.	0 1 2 3 4	
		7.12.3	The institution has a mechanism for reviewing the effectiveness of the processes and the overall performance of learners.	Institution's rules and regulations, information package, minutes of the course coordinators' meetings, feedback, course materials, interaction with staff, students and alumni.	0 1 2 3 4	

Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	7.12.4 The institution provides periodic reports on academic performance to stakeholders including employers.	MIS, database, website, advocacy materials, advertisements.	0 1 2 3 4	
	7.12.5 The institution publishes the results of annual surveys of graduate employment.	MIS, database, website, advocacy materials, advertisements.	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMF	PROVEMENT WITHI	N THE CRITERIA
Overall Input and Ev	aluation of Crite	rion 7:		
Strengths identified:				
Areas for improvement	identified:			
Recommendations:				
Overall Evaluation for C	Criterion 7			
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 8 - HUMAN RESOURCE AND DEVELOPMENT

Scope

- The human resource provision is appropriate for the education and training services provided. The programme offers appropriate development courses that equip the learners to perform their tasks effectively.

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
8.1	Adequate, qualified and skilled academic staff are employed to meet the programme'sobjectiv es for the learners.	8.1.1	Human resource planning forms an integral part of programme and course development.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles.	O. Fails to meet criterion O. Unsatisfactory O. Marginal O. Good O. Excellent O. O. O. O. O. C.	
		8.1.2	The programme ensures the recruitment of sufficient and suitably qualified academic staff.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.1.3	The programme maintains the learner/tutor ratios at the planned level and conforms to the standards of the regulatory agencies.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles, MIS, national/accreditation agency norms.	0 1 2 3 4	

С	Criteria Standards		rformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		8.1.4	The programme human resource plan lays emphasis on providing adequate numbers of tutoringstaff to meet the needs of the leraners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles, MIS.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.1.5	The programme provides trainingprogrammes at regular intervals to improve the skills and knowledge of tutoring staff.	Staff Development training Plan; trainees; feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	
8.2	Adequate, qualified and experienced administrative staff are employed to meet the programme's objectives for the learners.	8.2.1	Planned administrative staff strength is adequate to coordinate and supervise the various activities of the programme.	Organogram, Corporate/Strategic Plan, details of staffing structure of administration unit, individual staff profiles of admin unit; institution planning and HR documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.2.2	The programme ensures that the administrative staff employed have the relevant skills and experience to deal with the learners.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles, staff training and development schedules and manuals; interaction with staff, performance appraisal forms feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
8.3	Adequate, qualified technical and support staff are employed to meet the programme's objectives for student learning.	8.3.1 The programme employs adequate, qualified and experienced support and technical staff to support the delivery of programmes and courses to learners.	Organogram, Corporate/Strategic Plan, details of staffing structure of administration unit, individual staff profiles of admin unit; institution planning and HR documents.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.3.2 The programme ensures that the support and technical staff employed can handle specialized tasks.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles, staff training and development schedules and manuals; interaction with staff, performance appraisal forms feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.3.3 The programme provides training at regular intervals to improve the skills and knowledge of technical and support staff.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; institution planning and human resource (HR) documents (including recruitment, retention, promotion, performance management, career development, records), individual staff profiles, staff training and development schedules and manuals; interaction with staff, performance appraisal forms feedback.	0 1 2 3 4	
8.4	The roles, responsibilities and job descriptions of staff are clearly specified and respondto the learning needs of the	8.4.1 Duties, responsibilities roles and workload of all categories of staff are clearly specified in job descriptions.	University planning and HR documents, individual staff profiles, university policies and reporting procedures,	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicator	rs Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
	learners enrolled in the programme.	8.4.2 The workload of s conforms to the w norms agreed upon the programme arconform to nations standards.	ork staff; individual staff profiles, performance appraisal data. Human resource manual.	0 1 2 3 4	
		8.4.3 Functional responsibilities of individual staff with regard to course development, cour delivery, counseling assessment, tutorisupport, monitoring management and administration of the programme are clesspecified and communicated to a staff.	responsibilities of staff; promotion and reward systems for staff; documentation of arrangements for teaching support; academic boards and review process, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
8.5	Quality of performance is recognized for reward/promotion for all categories of staff.	8.5.1 The programme evaluates the performance of the at regular intervals through annual se appraisal reports, confidential reports learner feedback of courses and teach	reports, confidential reports, staff service records, agenda and minutes of performance review committees.	00000	

C	Criteria Standards	Performance	e Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		perform are com and disc staff co	comes of nance evaluation nunicated to cussed with the ncerned with the mproving their nance.	Student and staff feedback questionnaires, focus groups, structured telephone interviews, annual appraisal reports, confidential reports, staff service records, agenda and minutes of performance review committees.	0 1 2 3 4	
		provide: staff de progran the perf staff and	gramme s training and velopment nmes to improve formance of the d contribute to ntinuous oment.	HR development plan, training schedules and manuals; feedback data on evaluation of training workshop, performance review after training, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	
		scheme good pe providin promoti special researc sponsoi	gramme has a e for rewarding erformance by ng incentives, ions, rewards, benefits, ch grants, and rship etc.	Institutional planning and HR documents particularly policies for promotion, reward, tenure and performance management, minutes of management committee meetings, budget allocations, awards given.	0 1 2 3 4	
8.6	There is an effective human resource development system to train, retain and motivate the employees for the roles and tasks they perform.	all cate the app appropr technolo	ogies for nme/course and	HR policy documents; technology policy documents; technology committee meeting minutes, training in technology data and manual, interaction with staff.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	eria Standards Performance Indicators		Sources of Evidence	Measure		Motivation/Comment
			There is provision for training and retraining staff at frequent intervals in the use of equipment, facilities, new technologies and in programme administration.	HR policy documents; technology policy documents; technology committee meeting minutes, training in technology data and manual, interaction with staff.		2 3 4	
8.7	There is an effective employee welfare system.		Conditions of service include welfare provision that responds to employee's needs and is in line withnationalnorms.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents, ordinance, act, service conditions, budgetary allocations, employer/employee union constitutions, roles and responsibilities of welfare unit staff.		2 3 4	
		8.7.2	There is a designated welfare officer or unit to coordinate and monitor implementation of the various welfare schemes for staff.	Corporate/Strategic Plan; policy documents, ordinance, act, service conditions, budgetary allocations, employer/employee union constitutions, roles and responsibilities of welfare unit staff.		2 3 4	
			There is a well- documented pprocedure for staff grievance redressal.	Corporate/strategic plan; policy documents, ordinance, act, service conditions, budgetary allocations, employer/employee union constitutions, roles and responsibilities of welfare unit staff, evidence of implementation of the mechanism.		2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRE	NGTHS AND AR	EAS FOR IMF	PROVEMENT WITHI	N THE CRITERIA:
Overall Input and Ev	aluation of Crite	rion 8:		
Strengths identified:				
Areas for improvement	identified:			
Recommendations:				
Overall Evaluation for C	Criterion 8			
0. Fails to meet criterion	1. Unsatisfactory	2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

Criterion 9 - RESEARCH, CONSULTANCY, EXTENSION SERVICES AND COMMUNITY OUTREACH

Scope - Continuous development of educational programmes and services is influenced by research. The programme supports community outreach by ensuring consultancy and extension services.

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
9.1	The programme actively encourages and promotes research by staff and learners.	9.1.1 There is a research committee or an appropriate body which develops procedures and guidelines for undertaking research by staff.	Corporate plan, research committee composition, minutes and budget allocations, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members.	0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsatisfactory 2. Marginal 3. Good 4. Excellent 0 1 2 3 4	
		9.1.2 The programme provides grant for staff to conduct research.	Corporate plan, research committee composition, minutes and budget allocations, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.1.3 The programme has strong links to and collaborates with various international, national, governmental and nongovernmental agencies in undertaking research.	Policy documents, MOUs, minutes of executive bodies and interaction with the staff and management, records of collaboration and support.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		9.1.4 The programme facilitates and encourages research by providing administrative and academic support to its academic staff in the form of study leave, project preparation, sponsorship, physical facilities, preferential work load allocations etc.	Corporate plan, research committee composition, minutes and budget allocations, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, records of support given and outputs.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.2	Findings from research underpin the development of the programmes and the courses.	9.2.1 The programme undertakes market research and solicits the views of employers, industry and local communities in programme and course development.	Corporate plan, policy documents, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, documentation of surveys.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.2.2 The research output is used to make informed choices for developing programmes and courses.	Minutes of the course planning and course design committees, feedback data, minutes of the research committees, research output data and verification of the same, interaction with staff, course developers and students.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.2.3 Research into technologies is encouraged to enable the institution make informed choices about their introduction.	Minutes of the course planning and course design committees, feedback data, minutes of the research committees, research output data and verification of the same, interaction with staff, course developers and students.	0 1 2 3 4	

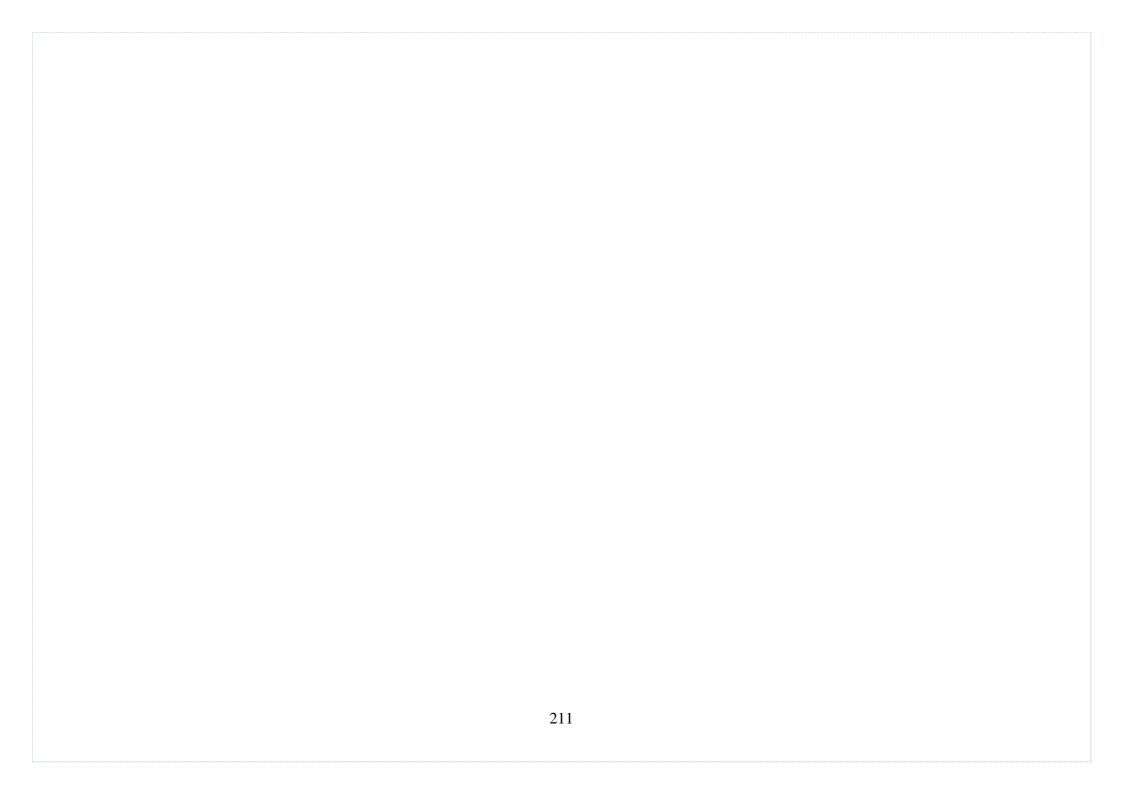
(Criteria Standards	P	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
9.3	There are appropriate procedures and measures to ensure ethical practices in research.	9.3.1	Theprogrammehas a stated code of conduct and ethical practices in research.	Code of conduct and ethical standards.	0 1 2 3 4	
	resouron.	9.3.2	There is a stated procedure adopted by the research committee or an appropriate body to ensure specified ethical practices in research relating to plagiarism, copying, intellectual property rights etc, are adhered to.	Corporate plan, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, violation of code of conduct and ethical standards and action taken.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.4	There are relevant mechanisms and procedures to monitor and evaluate research within the institution.	9.4.1	The research committee or an appropriate body monitors and evaluates the research work of staff that is funded by the institution.	Corporate plan, policy documents, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, progress reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.4.2	Research activities are an integral part of the duties of academic staff. Publications and research work are given due recognition and rewarded.	Corporate plan, work norms and job descriptions, performance appraisals, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, records of evaluations and given rewards.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.4.3	Academic staff are encouraged to disseminate their research findings.	Corporate plan, research committee minutes and findings of research dissemination seminars, records of research committee meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	P	erformance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		9.4.4	Scholarly publications of the institution are subject to peer review.	Research reports; Compilation of research publications.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.4.5	The programme encourages systemic research in ODL and the results feed into the improvement of the programme and system.	Corporate plan, research committee minutes and findings of research dissemination seminars, records of research committee meetings.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.5	There are appropriate mechanisms and procedures to facilitate and	9.5.1	The potential expertise of the staff is identified and published.	Corporate plan, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members.	0 1 2 3 4	
	encourage consultancy services.	9.5.2	The programme has a policy for sharing the remuneration earned through consultancy between the staff member and the institution.	Corporate plan, policy documents, research committee minutes and findings, guidelines, rules and regulations and roles and responsibilities of various members, finance committee records.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.6	The institution is responsive to community needs and conducts relevant extension and awareness programmes.	9.6.1	The programme has an extension unit which undertakes various community engagement activities such as HIV/AIDS awareness, gender issues, environment issues, livelihood improvement etc.	Information pack, prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students, corporate plan, year planner, extension activity committee minutes, records on extension activities, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	

	Criteria Standards	Performance Indicators	Sources of Evidence	Measure	Motivation/Comment
		9.6.2 Community work undertaken by learners is recognized by the institution.	Information pack, prospectus, handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students, corporate plan, year planner, extension activity committee minutes, records on extension activities, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
9.7	Research, consultancy and extension services are actively promoted to build linkages with industry.	9.7.1 The programme has strong industry – institution – community linkages built into its activities through membership of Advisory Boards, Council and Board of Governors.	Interaction with staff and students, corporate plan, year planner, student handbook, extension activity committee minutes, records on extension activities, annual reports.	0 1 2 3 4	
		9.7.2 The industry – institution – community network fosters close relationships between the world of work and the world of learning for the learners.	handbook, student information materials, MIS, interaction with staff and students, corporate plan, year	0 1 2 3 4	

SUMMARY OF STRENGTHS A	ND AREAS FOR IMPR	OVEMENT WITHII	N THE CRITERIA:
Overall Input and Evaluation of	of Criterion 9:		
Strengths identified:			
Areas for improvement identified:			
Recommendations:			
Overall Evaluation for Criterion 9			
0. Fails to meet criterion 1. Unsat	isfactory 2. Marginal	3. Good/Commend	4. Excellent

PART 3 Glossary of Terms



Term	Definition
Academic Calendar	the schedule of the institution for the academic year giving details like dates of reopening and closing, holidays, exams, results, convocation, etc.
Access	the arrangements that an educational or training system makes with respect to entry requirements (exam qualifications, etc.) so as to offer entry opportunities for a much wider range of applicants than was traditionally the case.
Accountability	the obligation to demonstrate and take responsibility for performance in the light of agreed expectations.
Accreditation	certification of an academic institution by a recognized national or regional body or agency with reference to quality provision that is valid for a fixed period.
Accrediting Agency/Body	an organisation or association with authority to certify the quality of the educational provision of an institution and of individual programmes.
Action plan	description of specific activities that respond to short and longer term strategic objectives. The plan includes outcomes and outputs along with detailed roadmap and planned milestones. It also details resource commitments and time horizons required for the accomplishment of the plan.
Active Learning	interactive instructional techniques that engage students in such higher-order thinking tasks as analysis, synthesis, evaluation and reflection. Students engaged in active learning might use resources beyond the faculty, such as libraries, Web sites, interviews and/or focus groups, to obtain information. They may demonstrate their abilities to analyze, synthesize, and evaluate through projects, presentations, experiments, simulations, internships, practicum, independent study projects, peer teaching, role playing, or written documents. ¹
Advocacy	the practice of supporting an individual or group to make their voice heard.
Appeal Mechanism	documented procedures for dealing with challenges to a rule or decision, or for reviewing a judgement or decision made on behalf of the institution. This also includes the constitution, roles, responsibilities and ethical practices of the committees or authority established for the purpose.
Assessment	an integrated set of evaluation measures including both formative and summative components (see 'formative assessment' and 'summative assessment' below) that monitors and measures student performance in terms of knowledge, skills and attitudes.
Assignments	work submitted by learners during a course at pre-determined intervals and according to defined criteria in fulfillment of assessment requirements. Assignments may be computer-marked or tutor marked. Assignment marking gives tutors the opportunity to evaluate learner performance and provide personalised written feedback.
Audit	on-site verification activity, such as inspection or review, of a process or quality system, to ensure compliance to requirements.
Award	a certificate or title conferred by an academic institution signifying that the recipient has successfully completed a prescribed course of study.
Benchmarking	a benchmark is an example of good performance that serves as a standard for comparison of one's own performance. Benchmarking is a technique in which an institution measures its performance against that of the best of others, making reference to how those institutions achieved the 'benchmark' levels, and uses that information to improve its own performance.
Beneficiaries	anyone who benefits from a particular action. In the case of an ODL course this may include learners, employers, the community etc.
Bridging course (Bridge	a course designed for learners who have difficulty in coping with the transition to a higher level of study. The bridging course is

¹Baldrige National Quality Program- Education Criteria for Performance Excellence (2005) . Web site : www.baldrige.nist.gov 212

course)	often of a short duration and is intended to bridge the gap between an existing level of competence and the level required for
,	effective study at the higher level.
Certification	the process of granting recognition to a learner who has satisfied the predetermined criteria set by an authorized awarding body.
Code of conduct	expectations of behaviour mutually agreed upon by the institution and its constituent members.
Collaboration	the process by which people/organisations work together to accomplish a common mission.
Collaborative Learning	when learners work in groups on the same task simultaneously, thinking over demands and tackling complexities. Within the
	context of electronic communication, collaborative learning can take place without members being physically in the same location. ²
Community engagement	developing and sustaining a working relationship between an institution and one or more community groups to help them both to understand and act on the needs and issues that the community experiences.
Completion rates	the ratio of the total number of learners successfully completing a course/ graduating from a programme in a given year to the
(course/programme)	total number of learners who initially enrolled on the course/programme.
Compliance	a state of being in accordance with established guidelines, specifications, requirements or legislation.
Counselling	the provision of academic, personal and emotional support and guidance to learners.
Course development	a specified and quality assured process that combines the elements of course formulation and approval, academic content writing, assessment design, instructional design, integration of media content, media production and course materials production.
Course materials	materials in print or electronic format which are provided to the learner to support the achievementof the intended learning outcomes.
Credit	a unit used in the calculation of the value of the courses taken by a learner. A learner accumulates credits by passing courses. A pre-determined number of credits is required for an award. The value of a credit is normally determined by the number of notional learning hours required to complete it.
Credit Transfer	the ability to transfer credits (for learning) from one setting to another. This not only facilitates smooth transfer of learners from one programme to another and one institution to another but also enables transnational mobility.
Curriculum	the total planned structure of knowledge and skills and educational experiences that make up a programme of study and enable the learners to achieve the intended learning outcomes.
Database	a collection of data fundamental to an operation, organized in some pre-defined structure; typically held on a computer.
Disabled learners	learners who have a physical or mental impairment which has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities.
(Academic) Discipline	a branch of knowledge or learning which is taught or researched at the college or university level.
Distance Education	an educational process and system in which all or a significant proportion of the teaching is carried out by someone or something removed in space and time from the learner. Distance education requires structured planning, well-designed courses, special instructional techniques and methods of communication by electronic and other technology, as well as specific
Distance Learning	organisational and administrative arrangements. ³ a system and a process that connects learners to distributed learning resources. Distance learning can take a variety of forms. All distance learning, however, is characterized by a) separation/distance of place and/or time between instructor and learner,

² UNESCO http://www.unesco.org/education/educprog/lwf/doc/portfolio/definitions.htm
³ UNESCO (ibid)

	amongst learners, and/or between learners and learning resources; and b) interaction between the learner and instructor,
	among learners and/or between learners and learning resources conducted through one or more media.4
Diversity	differences among people and individuals based on caste, creed, geographies, colour, ethnicity, race, socio-economic status, gender, learning abilities etc.
Dual mode institution	an institution that offers learning opportunities in two modes: one using traditional classroom-based methods, the other using distance methods.
Elective courses	a range of courses not specified in programme completion requirements from which learners may select in accordance with their own preference and learning and career goals.
Electronic media	media that utilize electronic or electromechanical devices to enable the end user to access the content. Includes video recordings, audio recordings, multimedia presentations, slide presentations, CD-ROM and online content. Excludes print media which may be produced electronically but do not require electronics to be accessed by the end user.
Equity	an educational and learning environment in which individuals can consider options and make choices throughout their lives based on their abilities and talents, not on the basis of stereotypes, biased expectations or discrimination. The achievement of educational equity enables females and males of all races and ethnic backgrounds to develop skills needed to be productive, empowered citizens. It opens economic and social opportunities regardless of gender, ethnicity, race or social status.
Ethics	the practice of applying a code of conduct based on moral principles to the day-to-day actions of individuals or groups within an organisation.
Evaluation	a series of activities, based on stakeholder feedback and quantitative analysis, designed to measure the effectiveness of a course, instructional programme, institution etc.
Experiential learning	learning acquired through workplace or other previous experience.
Extension (services, programmes)	an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students.
Face to Face interaction	interaction between two individuals or groups in the same physical space.
Feedback	 a) formative and evaluative comments made to individual learners by their tutors in response to written assignments. b) evaluative comments made by stakeholders to the institution on the quality and effectiveness of a defined process.
Feedback mechanism	systems for obtaining information from participants in a process that contributes to the assessment of its quality and effectiveness and may trigger adjustments.
Formative assessment	the evaluation of learning that is carried out as the learning activities of a course progress.
Formative evaluation	the assessment of learning that occurs as a project or course is in progress, with the aim of identifying problems and addressing them immediately.
Generic skills	skills that are fundamental to a class of activities and are transferable from one job or activity to another. Lists of generic skills usually include the following categories: Basic/fundamental skills—such as literacy, using numbers, using technology People-related skills—such as communication, interpersonal, teamwork, customer-service skills Conceptual/thinking skills—such as collecting and organising information, problem-solving, planning and organising, learning-to-learn skills, thinking innovatively and creatively, systems thinking Personal skills and attributes—such as being responsible, resourceful, flexible, able to manage own time, having self-esteem Skills related to the business world—such as innovation skills, enterprise skills Skills related to the community—such as civic or citizenship knowledge and skills. ⁵

⁴ UNESCO (ibid)

Goal	a result, milestone or checkpoint in the future which will indicate significant progress towards achieving the institutional mission. A goal should be specific, measurable, critical for success and benchmarked. ⁶
Governance structure	the system and structure for defining policy, providing leadership, managing and coordinating the procedures and resources that ensure the quality of all the activities of the organisations. (NCATE Standards – http://www.cqaie.org)
Grievance redressal	mechanisms for receiving, processing and addressing dissatisfaction expressed, complaints and other formal requests made by learners, staff and other stakeholders on the institutional provisions promised and perceived.
Horizontal mobility	the opportunity for learners to move within and across disciplines for additional learning within the same level of education. Also see vertical mobility.
Inclusiveness	the process by which all those who provide education develop their cultures, policies and practices so as to include all learners. Educationally inclusive institutions are ones in which the learning, achievements, attitudes and well-being of all learners matter. This involves taking account of learners' varied life experiences and needs. Educational inclusion is about equal opportunities for all learners, whatever their age, gender, ethnic origin, religious belief, care status, impairment, sexuality, attainment or social or economic background. It pays particular attention to the provision made for, and the achievement of, different groups of learners. It is about tackling the underachievement and exclusion of groups who have been marginalized or disadvantaged in the past, through taking positive action and through the targeting of resources to ensure that they have their rights upheld. ⁷
Independent study	a mode of learning in which learners work through their study materials independently of other learners.
Induction session (see also Orientation)	introductory information session for new entrants to the various provisions of the institution.
ICTs (see also new	Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) consist of the hardware, software, networks and media for the collection,
technologies)	storage, processing, transmission and presentation of information (voice, data, text, images) as well as related services.8
Innovation	usingnew knowledge and understanding to experiment with new possibilities in order to implement new concepts that create new value.
Institutional research	the collection, analysis, reporting and warehousing of quantitative and qualitative data about an institution's students, faculty, staff, curriculum, course offerings and learning outcomes to inform institutional decision-making and planning.
Instructional design	a process of designing instructional materials in a way that helps learners to learn effectively.
Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)	temporary grants of monopoly intended to give economic incentives for innovative and creative activity. IPR exist in the form of patents, copyrights and trademarks.
Interactive learning	learning that results from the two-way communication between tutor and learner, between learners and between the learner and the learning materials. The interactivity of the learning can be assessed in terms of the learner's interaction with the medium of delivery, the level and immediacy of the feedback the medium itself provides, the extent to which the medium will accommodate

Australian National Training Authority (2003) http://www.ncver.edu.au/research/proj/nr2102b.pdf
 Oakland John S. and Porter Les. (1994) Cases in Total Quality Management
 Bristol L.A. http://www.bristol-cyps.org.uk/services/eit/definitions.html
 World Bank http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/EXTEDUCATION/0,.contentMDK:2

	the learner's own input and direction and the extent to which learners interact with the tutor and with each other via a given
	medium. ⁹
Interdisciplinary study	an integrative approach in which information from more than one discipline is used in interpreting the content of a subject, phenomenon, theory or principle.
Knowledge Info-mediaries	Persons who could mediate in sharing information and facilitating creation of knowledge (in agriculture they could be farmers themselves, community workers, extension workers, teachers, ICT centre operators, etc.).
Learner-centred education	learner-centered education places the learner at the centre of education. It begins with understanding the educational context from which a learner comes. It continues with the instructor evaluating the learner's progress towards the achievement of negotiated learning outcomes. By helping the student acquire the basic skills to learn, it ultimately provides a basis for learning throughout life. This approach strives to be individualistic, flexible, competency-based, varied in methodology and not always constrained by time or place. ¹⁰
Learner support services	physical and academic facilities made available to learners to enable every individual to achieve the stated learning outcomes and optimize his/her learning. They may include online support, tutor support, library and information services, laboratories, administrative support for admission, assignments, examinations etc.
Learning centres	(also known as Access centres, Outreach centres or Regional centres); offices or buildings maintained by open and distance learning programmes in order to provide localized delivery of learning materials and support to learners.
Learning environment	the place and setting where learning occurs. A virtual learning environment is one in which a student is provided with tools and resources to learn both autonomously and with a virtual cohort of learners.
Learning outcomes	statements of what a learner is expected to know, understand and/or be able to do at the end of a period of learning.
Lifelong learning skills	knowledge and skills which improve learners' competence at the time of learning and facilitate continuous learning throughout life.
Livelihood	the application of knowledge and skills that will help an individual to boost his/her self-esteem and eventually achieve a better quality of life.
Management Information System (MIS)	a computerized integrated information collection and analysis system to support institutional decision making.
Market research	activities undertaken by an institution to determine the demand for its programmes and services and the features in similar programmes and services that its potential customers prefer.
Marking scheme	a set of criteria used in assessing student learning.
Mission	the overall function or purpose of an institution.
Monitoring	a management function that operates during programme implementation to carry out an on-going assessment or appraisal of a system while it is in operation with a view to correcting problems as they arise.
Multimedia	learning technologies that involve the whole range of audio, visual, text and graphics media available, integrated into a package that has been effectively designed from an instructional perspective. 11
Network	any system consisting of a number of physically separated but inter-connected sub-systems. It may be applied to computers, radio or TV stations, agencies, institutions as well as to people with shared interests.

⁹ COL Glossary of ODL terms www.col.org/colweb/site/pid/3128

¹⁰ Arizona Faculties Council (2000) Definition of Learner Centred Education http://www.abor.asu.edu/4_special_programs/lce/afc-defined_lce.htm

¹¹COL ibid

New Technologies	digital tools and resources (hardware and software) and their application in the field of education.
Objectives	(see also learning outcomes) In the context of teaching and learning, a specific statement about what the learner will be able to do when a learning activity is complete, the conditions under which learners will demonstrate their competency and the way in which this competency will be measured ¹² .
Open access	a way of providing learning opportunities that implies a lack of formal entry requirements, prerequisite credentials or an entrance examination. 13
Open learning	an educational philosophy that also emphasizes giving learners choices about media, place of study, support mechanisms and entry and exit points. ¹⁴
Open and Distance Learning	a way of providing learning opportunities that is characterized by the separation of teacher and learner in time and/or place; learning that is certified in some way by an institution or agency; the use of a variety of media, including print and electronic; two way communications that allow learners and tutors to interact; the possibility of occasional face to face meetings between tutor and learners; and a specialized division of labour in the production and delivery of courses. ¹⁵
Open educational resources	educational materials and resources offered freely and openly for anyone to use and under some licenses to re-mix, improve and redistribute.
Open source software	a licensing model for software that gives free access to the source code of the software to allow interested parties to modify or contribute to the software as they see fit.
Organisational structure	the form of an organisation that is evident in the way that divisions, departments, functions and people link together and interact. It reveals vertical responsibilities and horizontal linkages and may be represented by an organisation chart. (see organogram)
Organogram	a diagram that shows the structure of an organisation and the relationships and relative ranks of its parts and positions/jobs.
Orientation	a process through which a new student or employee is integrated into an institution, learning about its culture, policies and procedures, and the specific practicalities of his or her programme of study or job.
Outreach	the provision of programmes, services, activities and /or expertise to those outside the traditional university community. Outreach is a one-way process in which the university is the provider either on a gratis basis or with an associated charge.
Outreach centres	see Learning Centres.
Outreach programmes/activities	a systematic attempt to provide services beyond the conventional limits of institutional provision to particular segments of a community e.g. educational programmes for illiterate adults.
Participatory management	a system of institutional management in which every member of the institution is involved at one stage or the other in the decision making process.
Partnership	a strategy and a formal relationship between the institution and another institution or agency that engenders cooperation for the benefit of both parties and for the learners.
Peer assessment	a method of assessment that is based on the consensus opinion of a peer group of learners on the respective contributions made to the work of the group by each individual participant.
Performance appraisal	a systematic assessment of an individual's performance in order to assess his/her achievement of objectives, training needs, potential for promotion, eligibility for merit increment etc.
Performance indicators	criteria which are used by educational institutions themselves in self-evaluation and by external evaluators when judging the

¹²COL ibid ¹³COL ibid ¹⁴COL ibid ¹⁵COL ibid

	quality of educational provision.
Policy	a statement of aims, purpose, principles or intentions which serve as continuing guidelines for management in accomplishing objectives. ¹⁶
Pre-requisites	something that is required or necessary as a prior condition, e.g. a course that is required prior to taking an advanced course.
Print media	printed, as distinguished from broadcast or electronically transmitted, communications.
Prior learning	what has been achieved by a learner upon entering a programme of study by means of previous experience, knowledge or skills acquired in the workplace. 17
Procedures	the documented steps in a process and how they are to be performed.
Process	a set of interrelated work activities characterized by a set of specific inputs and activities to achieve specific outputs.
Prospectus	a booklet produced by an institution for prospective students giving details about itself, its programmes, courses and admission requirements.
Provider	any organisation providing training or education.
Quality	the fitness for purpose of a product or service according to a set of required standards.
Quality assurance (internal)	the policies and procedures intitiated by an institution which guarantee the quality of educational courses and qualifications.
Quality Audit/Review	a systematic, independent examination by an independent third party to determine whether quality activities in an institution and
(external)	related results comply with plans and whether these plans are implemented effectively and are suitable to achieve the stated objectives.
Quality enhancement	efficiency in efforts at improving the performance or performance efficiency of a system.
Regulatory agencies	government or quasi government agencies with responsibility for the overall planning and monitoring of the educational provision of institutions.
Research	rigorous intellectual activity that probes into what is known to reach the unknown.
Social Learning Capital	the blending of social capital and lifelong learning taking place in the context of the horizontal transfer of knowledge ¹⁸ .
Staff development	skills development, refresher programmes or other training provided for staff within or outside the institution to enable them to continuously update their knowledge and skills for effective and efficient, performance and career advancement.
Stakeholder	any individual, group, unit, department or organisation that will have a significant impact on or will be significantly impacted by the quality of a specific process or service. They may be internal (e.g. staff, students) or external to the institution (e.g. employers, government; for agriculture they include farmers, educators, extension personnel, researchers, representatives of financial institutions and NGOs).
Standardisation	the establishment of standards for different levels of performance.
Standards	measurable criteria that provide the basis for forming judgements concerning the performance of an instructional activity, innovation or programme. 19
Strategic Plan	a specific, action-oriented medium or long-term plan for making progress towards a set of institutional goals.
Student Handbook	an information book for registered students of an institution containing information on all matters relevant to students for their

¹⁶Johannsen, H. and Gerry, T. (1986) *International Directory of Management* (3rd Edition)

¹⁷Copenhagen Process http://ec.europa.eu/education/policies/2010/vocational_en.html

 $^{^{18}\}underline{\text{http://www.ala.asn.au/conf/2006/papers/non\%20refereed\%papers/v.2.\%20SLC\%20ALA\%20Conf\%paper.pdf}$

¹⁹www.utexas.edu/academic/diia/assessment/iar/glossary.php

	academic career in the institution.
Student:tutor ratio	the average number of students assigned to an individual tutor across a programme or institution.
Summative assessment	evaluation of learning that takes place on completion of the learning activity or activities. ²⁰
Summative evaluation	assessment that occurs at the completion of a course or project, which provides a summary account of its effectiveness and the extent to which it met its goals and objectives. ²¹
Survey	the act of examining a process or questioning a selected sample of individuals to obtain data about a process, product or service.
Systemic change	change that occurs in all aspects and levels of the educational process.
Transparency	institutional processes that are characterized by openness, communication and clearly assigned accountability.
Tutoring	an interactive approach to disseminating knowledge that helps students to improve their learning strategies in order to promote empowerment and independent learning.
(Vertical) Progression	vertical movement of students from one level of education to the next higher level or towards gainful employment.
Vision	a short memorable statement that paints a vivid picture of an ambitious, desirable and future state aligned with institutional values. Its purpose is to inspire and act as a guide for decision-making and planning within a 5 year time horizon.

²⁰COL ibid ²¹COL ibid